

IKINYARWANDA

AMASHURI NDERABAREZI (TTC)

IGITABO CY'UMUNYESHURI



ISHAMI RYA SIYANSI N'UBUREZI
&
ISHAMI RY'IMBONEZAMUBANO N'UBUREZI

© 2020 Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda,

Iki gitabo ni umutungo wa Leta y'u Rwanda.

Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iki gitabo bufitwe n'Ikigo
Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB).

IBIMENYETSO N'IMPINE BYAKORESHEJWE

NCDC	National Curriculum Development Center
REB	Rwanda Education Board
CTRLRD	Curriculum Teaching and Learning Resources Department
RDB	Rwanda Development Board
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WWW	World Wide Web
Rw	Rwanda
Gov.	Government
GR	Ingombajwi y'indagi
J	Inyajwi
C	Igicumbi
Co	Igicumbi kirimo inyajwi o
Ce	Igicumbi kirimo inyajwi e
F	Imfutuzi
F Rh	Imfutuzi ya Ruhamwa
F Uz	Imfutuzi y'icyuzuzo
Grk	Umugereka
Imp	Impuza
Kzn	Ikinyazina
Nt	Ntera
Rh	Ruhamwa
Sh/Pf	Inshinga /ipfundo
T	Interuro
Ung	Icyungo
Uz	Icyuzuzo
Zn	Izina
Ikiny	Ikinyanshinga
+	Ukwiyunga kw'inyajwi cyangwa ingombajwi.
→	Ihinduka, bibyara
Ø	Iburizwamo, ibura ry'akaremajambo gateganyijwe muri uwo mwanya.

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Munyeshuri wiga mu mwaka wa gatatu mu mashuri nderabarezi mu Ishami rya Siyansi n'Uburezi, Ishami ry'Imbonezamubano n'Uburezi, iki gitabo ni wowe kigenewe.

Iki gitabo ni imwe mu mfashanyigisho zigomba kugufasha kwiga isomo ry'Ikinyarwanda. Cyanditswe gihereye ku nteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda ishingiyeye ku bushobozi yateguwe n'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) mu mwaka wa 2019.

Iki gitabo kigabanyijemo imitwe itandatu. Buri mutwe ufite insanganyamatsiko wubakiyeho. Insanganyamatsiko zigaragara mu myandiko inyuranye. Izo nsanganyamatsiko ni iziyanye no kubaka umuco w'amahoro, umuco nyarwanda, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, imiyoborere myiza, ubwikorezi no kubungabunga ibidukikije.

Mu mitwe imwe n'imwe harimo ikibonezamvugo kizagufasha gucengera imikoreshereze y'ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. Buri mutwe usozwa n'umwitozo

w' ubushobozi ngiro ndetse n'isuzuma rusange bizagufasha gusuzuma ubushobozi ukuye muri uwo mutwe. Ibyo bigamije kugutegura kugira ngo agire ubushobozi buzagufasha mu mirimo iboneka mu muryango nyarwanda no gukomeza amashuri muri za kaminuza n'ibigo by'amashuri makuru bitandukanye.

Iki gitabo kirimo imyandiko inyuranye izagutoza umuco wo gusoma no kuvugira mu ruhame ushize amanga. Imyandiko izagufasha kumva ibyo wasomye usubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko, kwiyungura amagambo no gutekereza byimbitse ushakisha ibisubizo by'ibibazo byo kuyisesengura. Imyandiko izanagufasha kwiyungura ubumenyi ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye, bityo ubashe guhanga imyandiko y'ubwoko bunyuranye.

Iyo wiga hari byinshi wigira kuri bagenzi bawe mu ishuri. Ni yo mpamvu imyinshi mu myitoto ikubiye muri iki gitabo igusaba kujya impaka wungurana ibitekerezo na bagenzi bawe mu matsinda. Indi myitoto irimo izagusaba gukora ubushakashatsi mu nzu y'isomero, kuri interineti cyangwa wifashisha ibitangazamakuru binyuranye.

Muri iki gitabo kandi hakubiyemo imyitoto izagufasha kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro, kurwanya jenocide n'ingengabitekerezo yayo, gusobanukirwa n'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ndetse n'uburezi budaheza, kumva neza ubuzima bw'imyorokere, kurangwa n'umuco wo kuzigama, kwita ku bidukikije no kugira umuco w'ubuziranenge.

Imyitozo ikubiye muri iki gitabo iteguye mu buryo igusaba kugira ubushishozi bwo gushakira ibibazo ibisubizo, igusaba kandi guhanga udushya, gukora ubushakashatsi, gusabana n'abandi mu Kinyarwanda, kugira ubufatanye, imibanire ikwiye mu bandi n'ubumenyi ngiro mu buzima bwa buri muni. Harimo kandi imyitozo n'imikoro igufasha guhora wiyungura ubumenyi.

Twizeye ko iki gitabo kizagufasha kwiga neza Ikinyarwanda, kigukundisha ururimi rw'Ikinyarwanda, umuco kibumbatiye, umuco wo gusoma no guhanga wigana ubuvanganzo wize, kugira ngo ukurane inyota yo kugira ubushobozi bwo gusabana n'abandi mu Kinyarwanda.

Dr. NDAYAMBAJE Irénée

Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda/REB

GUSHIMIRA

Ndashimira mbikuye ku mutima abantu bose bagize uruhare mu itegurwa ry'iki gitabo. Ntabwo iki gitabo cyashoboraga kwandikwa uko bikwiye iyo hatabaho uruhare rw'abafatanyabikorwa banyuranye mu burezi. Nejejwe no gushima ubufatanye n'ubwitange batugaragarije.

Mbere na mbere ndashimira inzego nkuru zishinzwe uburezi mu Rwanda zakurikiraniye hafi umurimo wo kwandika iki gitabo.

Ndashimira abakozi b'Ikigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda, cyanecyane abo mu Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho bagize uruhare rukomeye muri uyu mushinga wo kwandika ibitabo by'amashuri nderabarezi.

Ndashimira nanone abarimu bigisha mu mashuri yisumbuye bitanze batizigamye kugira ngo iki gitabo gishobore kwandikwa.

Byongeye kandi ndashimira abayobozi b'ibigo by'amashuri bitandukanye bemereye abarimu babo kuza gufatanya natwe kwandika no gukosora iki gitabo.

Ndashimira kandi abashushanyije amashusho yakoreshejwe muri iki gitabo n'abatunganyije iki gitabo.

Ndangije nshimira by'umwihariko, Ikigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID) ku bufatanye gihuriyeho na Leta y'u Rwanda kibinyujije mu mushinga "USAID Soma Umenye", cyateye inkunga bimwe mu bikorwa byo kwandika iki gitabo.

Habayeho hari ubundi bwunganizi ku byanozwa muri iki gitabo twabwakira kugira ngo buzifashishwe mu ivugururwa ryacyo.

MURUNGI Joan

Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho/CTRLD

ISHAKIRO

IBIMENYETSO N’IMPINE BYAKORESHEJWE	iii
IJAMBO RY’IBANZE	iv
GUSHIMIRA	vi
KUBAKA UMUCO W’AMAHORO	1
I.1. Umwandiko: Umwana wahohotewe.....	2
I. 2. Ikomora: Ikomoranshinga.....	4
I.3. Ikomora: Ikomoranshinga mvanshinga.....	6
I.4. Umwitozo w’ubushobozi ngiro bw’umunyeshuri	8
I. 5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa mbere.....	8
UBURINGANIRE N’UBWUZUZANYE	11
II.1. Umwandiko: Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango	12
II.2. Imbwirwaruhame	17
II.3. Iyiganteruro	19
II.4. Imyitozo y’ubushobozi ngiro bw’umunyeshuri.....	24
II.5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kabiri.....	25
Umwandiko: Bamumaze amatsiko.....	25
IMIYOBORERE MYIZA	29
III.1. Umwandiko: Karame Rwanda	30
III.2. Inyandiko z’ ubutegetsi	33
III.3. Amatangazo	43
III.4. Umwitozo w’ubushobozi ngiro bw’umunyeshuri	47
III. 5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatatu.....	48
INGARUKA Z’IBIYOBYABWENGE	53
IV.1. Umwandiko: Twirinde ibiyobyabwenge	54
IV.2 Inkuru ishushanyije.....	65
IV.3. Ikomora: Ikomorazina.....	67
IV.4Ikeshamvugo	73
IV.5. Inshoberamahanga	77
IV.6. Umwitozo w’ubushobozi ngiro bw’umunyeshuri	79
IBITABO N’INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHIJE	85
IMIGEREKA	87

UMUTWE WA

1

KUBAKA UMUCO W'AMAHORO

ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

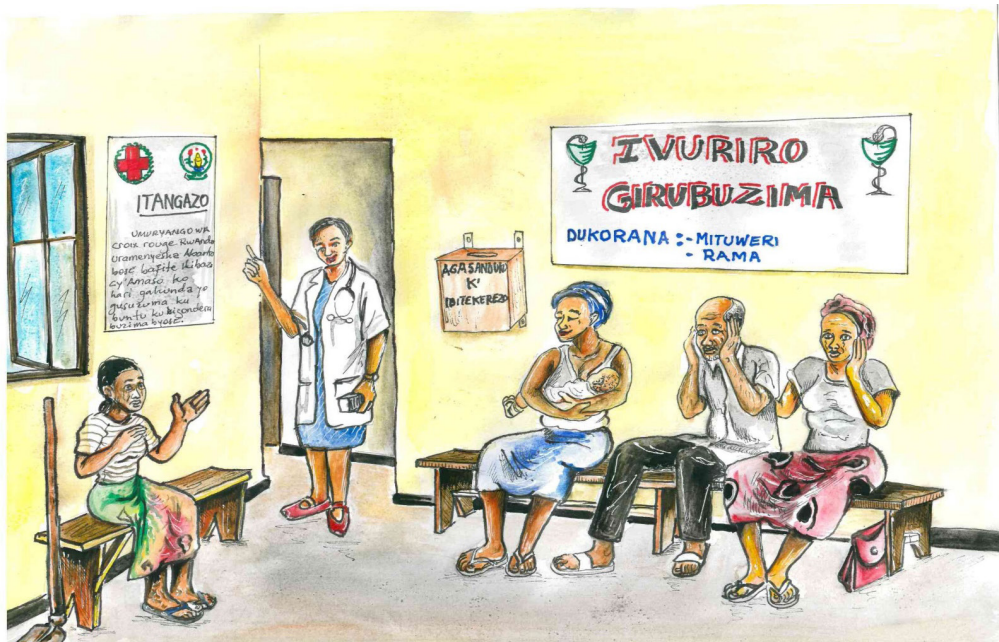
- Gusesengura umwandiko ku kurwanya ihohotera no kugaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwugize.
- Gusesengura amagambo aturuka ku ikomora hagaragazwa uturemajambo twayo.



Igikorwa cy'umwinjizo

Ushingiye ku bumenyi bwawe bwite, sobanura ihohoterwa, uko rivuka, ibiritera, ingaruka zaryo n'ingamba zo kurikumira hubakwa umuco w'amahoro.

I.1. Umwandiko: Umwana wahohotewe



“Uriya mugore se ko mbona ari kwivugisha amagambo menshi yiyesura, byamugendekeye bite? Cyo re! Dore aricara agahita ahaguruka akajya kurunguruka mu idirishya akongera akicara. Uriya ni umurwayi pe! Noneho ndabona atangiye kwishima mu mutwe, ubanza uyu muni yacanganyikiwe! Cyangwa uburwayi bwo mu mutwe abumaranye iminsi! Yewe, ubanza yataye umutwe, reka mwegere nankundira tukaganira ndareba icyo namufasha.” Nkimara kugisha umutima inama, nibaza uko ngiye kumwegera ngo muganirize. Mu gihe ntarahaguruka, atangira kuvugira hejuru mu ijwi riranguruye asakuza cyane agira ati: “Ubu koko turerere he? Mu ngo tubasigira abakozi bakabahohotera! Mu baturanyi na ho harimo inyangabirama zibahohotera! Ku mashuri na ho hari abarezi bamwe na bamwe babahohotera. Iki ni ikibazo gikomeye Leta igomba gukumira amazi atararenga inkombe”!

Ibyo yabivugaga ubona ababaye ariko kubera ko nta muntu yavugishaga, abari aho dukomeza kumuhanga amaso gusa dukeka ko yaba afite ikibazo cyo mu mutwe. Yari yambaye ingutiya ndende n'agapira gusa. Nta nkweho yari yambaye ariko bigaragara ko yari umuntu usanzwe ari umusirimu. Ibirenge bye byari byuzuye uburimiro ndetse n'intoki zuzuye ibitaka boshye umuntu wahoze ahang. Hashize akanya gato arongerera atangira gusakuza. Ati: “Abana bacu tubahungishirize he? Mu ngo barahohoterwa, mu baturanyi ni uko, none n'abakabarinze barabahohotera! Ni ishyano! Ni ishyano nta we naribwira weee! Sinamutanga weee! Oya!”

Uko yakomezaga gusakuza ni na ko yajyaga ahaguruka akongera agakubita ijisho mu idirishya ryari hejuru y'aho yari yicaye. Hashize akanya hasohoka umuganga wari wambaye itaburiya y'umweru tubona amuhereje imyenda yari asohokanye asa n'umwihanganisha, arongera arinjira naho wa mugore akomeza kwicara aho. Ngeze aho ndamwegera. Ku bibero bye yari ahafite imyenda muganga yari amaze kumuhereza, nitegereje mbona ni agakariso kabaye ubushwangi n'akajipo kakwira umwana w'imyaka itanu kacikaguritse kandi kahindutse amaraso. Mugeze iruhande, ndamusuhuza anyikirizanya ishavu n'agahinda. Yari yataye umutwe ku buryo ibyo namubazaga byose yansubizaga igisubizo kimwe gusa kidafitanye isano n'icyo mubaza: "Ni se". Nti: "Byagenze bite"? Ati: "Se". Nyuma yo kumara umwana muvugisha akansubiza ibiterekeranye, mpitamo kumuhagurutsa aho yari yicaye ndamusindagiza mugeza aho batangira ubufasha ku bahungabanye. Mwinjiza mu nzu, tuhasanga umukobwa ubishinzwe amwereka aho yicara.

Mu gihe atangiye kumuganiza nge ndasohoka. Nkigera hanze mpahurira n'abagore babiri bari bavuye gukingiza barimo baganira. Sininjiye mu kiganiro cyabo ariko nkomeza kugukurikira. Baganiraga bavuga umugabo wahohoteye umwana we wiga mu mashuri y'inshuke amusanze mu rugo wenyine nyina yagiye mu murima. Nkimara kubyumva nsanisha iyo nkuru n'uko wa mugore yansubizaga, nibuka ko yasaga nk'uvuye mu murima nkeka ko umwana bavuga ari uwe. Nsubira mu nzu aho nari namusize nsanga yacururutse aganira na wa mukobwa. Mpageze ashaka guceceka ariko wa mukobwa aramubwira ati: "Komeza nta kibazo uyu ni we wakuzanye aha". Arakomeza aramutekerereza. "Bahise bampamagara ndi guhinga ngo Karake, umugabo wange, yaje avuye mu kabari yasinze kanyanga amufata ku ngufu. Nahise mva mu murima aho nufiraga amasaka nsanga umwana aravirirana ni ko kumuzana kwa muganga. Nongeye kugarura ubwenge nisanga aha tunganirira".

- None se Karake asanzwe anywa kanyanga?
- Yayinywaga ariko nta kindi gihe yigeze akora ishyano nk'iryo.

Wa mukobwa asa n'uguye mu kantu, aceceka akanya gato maze bimwanga mu nda akomeza kumuganiriza.

- Buriya rero sinaba ngushinyaguriye nkubwiye ko ishyano ryaguye iwanyu nawe warigizemo uruhare. Iyo ubonye uwo ari we wese akoresha ibiyobyabwenge ntabwo uba ukwiye kumuhishira. Kwinumira ni nko kureka igitambabuga iruhande rw'umunyotwe. Kiwugeraho kikawusandaguza boshye ivu. Nyamara iyo uba warabigejeje ku bayobozi bari ku mugorora bakamugira inama akareka kanyanga. Ndakubwiza ukuri nta mubyeyi muzima wakorera umwana we ibya mfura mbi nka biriya. Ni ikibazo k'ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge. Ikindi kandi ni ngombwa kujya tunganiriza abana bacu tubigisha gutahura abantu bafite ingeso mbi, bashobora kubahohotera. Ibyo byatuma bamenya kuvumbura ufite umugambi mubisha

wo kubahohotera bakamuhungira kure.

Wa mugore yari yagaruye akenge yumva ibyo umukobwa amubwira atuje. Hashize akanya abaza wa mukobwa.

- None se ubwo Leta izamuhanisha iki? Si ukumufunga burundu ngahinduka umupfakazi?
- Leta nta nyungu iba ifite mu gufunga abantu burundu, icyo iba igamije ni ukugorora umuhemu uba wakoze icyaha. Iyo amaze kwigishwa imyitwarire ye ikagaragaza ko ibyatumye akora icyo cyaha atabisubira, baramufungura akagaruka gufatanya n'abandi kubaka igihugu. Si byiza rero guhishira uwakoze ishyano nk'iryo kuko uba umutesheje amahirwe yo kugororwa ngo ahinduke muzima. Umuzima arafungurwa naho umutindi unangira ntagaragaze ko yicuza ibyo yakoze ni we ufungwa burundu.
- Urakoze kubera ibisobanuro umpaye n'inama ungiriye, ndumva nacururutse reka nge kureba uko umwana ameze ubu muganga yanshatse arambura.

Akimara kumushimira, turasohokana twerekeza aho bakirira abarwayi baje ari indembe; hamwe nari namukuye yataye umutwe. Tuhageze umwe mu baganga bari bahari amubwira ko ategereza gato, ko umwana arimo gukurikiranwa n'abaganga kandi ko ibizamini byafashwe babijyanye muri raboratwari kureba niba nta bundi burwayi yaba yatewe n'ihohoterwa yakorewe.

1.1.1. Gusoma no gusobanura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko "Umwana wahohotewe" ushakemo amagambo udasobanukiwe, hanyuma uyasobanure ukurikije inyito afite mu mwandiko wifashishije inkoranyamagambo.

IMYITOZO



1. Simbuza ijambo (amagambo) ryanditse ritsindagiye, irindi bivuga kimwe riri mu mwandiko.
 - a) **Guhohotera umuntu ukamugirira nabi** biragayitse mu muco nyarwanda.
 - b) Si byiza **kwicecekerwa** igihe habaye ihohoterwa.
 - c) Abafite ikibazo k'**ikangarana** bitabwaho ku buryo bwihariye.
 - d) Umwana agira **agahinda** iyo abuze umwitaho.
2. Koresha amagambo akurikira mu nteruro ngufi zigaragaza ko wumva icyo asobanura kandi ukore usanisha.
 - a) Inyangabirama
 - b) Kugwa mu kantu
 - c) Gusindagiza umuntu
 - d) Igitambambuga

1.1.2. Gusoma no kumva umwandiko

IMYITOZO



Ongera usome umwandiko “Umwana wahohotewe”, maze usubize ibibazo byawubajijweho.

1. Umugore uvugwa mu gika cya mbere cy'umwandiko yari he? Kubera iki?
2. Ni ibiki bigaragaza ko umugore uvugwa mu mwandiko yasaga nk'uwataye umutwe?
3. Ni irihe hohoterwa rivugwa muri uyu mwandiko? Ni nde wahohoteye undi? Yabitewe n'iki?
4. Ni he havugwa mu mwandiko hashobora gukorerwa ihohoterwa?
5. Ese mbere yo kuganira n'uriya mukobwa, uwo mugore yari afite umugambi wo gutanga umugabo we? Sobanura igisubizo cyawe.
6. Muri uyu mwandiko baratanga inama y'uko twarwanyanya ihohoterwa. Izo nama ni izihe?

1.1.3. Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Umwana wahohotewe” maze usubize ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Ni iyihe nsanganyamatsiko ivugwa muri uyu mwandiko?
2. Ni izihe ngingo z’ingenzi zivugwa mu mwandiko?
3. Garagaza ubundi bwoko bw’ihohoterwa ritavuzwe mu mwandiko.
4. Ni izihe ngaruka uwahohotewe ashobora guhura na zo?

I. 2. Ikomora: Ikomoranshinga

1.2.1. Inshoza y’ikomoranshinga n’ikomoranshinga mvazina



Igikorwa

Itegereze amagambo atsendagiye ari muri izi interuro zikurikira, ugire icyo uyavugaho uhereye ku miterere n’ inkomoko yayo. Uhereye ku miterere n’inkomoko yayo, kora ubushakashatsi utahure inshoza y’ikomoranshinga, ugaragaze uko inshinga zivuka ziturutse ku mazina n’uturemajambo twazo.

- a) Uko uwo mugore yakomezaga **gusakuza** ni ko yahagurukaga akareba mu idirishya ryari hejuru y’aho yari yicaye.
- b) Abayobozi bakunda **kujanisha** kugira ngo bamenye umubare w’abahohoterwa muri rusange.
- c) Iyo bwije, **kumurika** mu nzu bigabanya ubwoba.

1. Inshoza y’ikomoranshinga

Ikomoranshinga ni ihimba ry’inshinga nshya uhereye ku bicumbi by’andi magambo asanzwe mu rurimi cyangwa imizi y’inshinga. Hari amatsinda abiri y’ikomoranshinga: **ikomoranshinga mvazina** n’**ikomoranshinga mvanshinga**.

2. Inshoza y’ikomoranshinga mvazina

Ikomoranshinga mvazina ni ihimba ry’inshinga uhereye ku bicumbi by’amazina asanzwe ari mu rurimi.

a) Gukomora inshinga ku izina

Gukomora inshinga ku izina ni byo byitiriwe ikomoranshinga mvazina. Iri komoranshinga rikoresha ingereka zikurikira: **-h-; -k-; -r-; -ah-ar-, -ik-, -ur-**,

Ingero:

Izina	Ingereka	Inshinga
Urumuri	-k-	Kumurika
Amahari	-k-	Guharika
Ifoto	-ur-	Gufotora
Ijana	-ish-	Kujanisha
Umusore	-k-	Gusoreka
Umukungu	-ah-ar	Gukungahara
Ingumba	-h	Kugumbaha
Ubuhemu	-uk-	Guhemuka
Ibiryo	-h-	Kuryoha

b) Gukomora inshinga ku izina hadakoreshejwe ingereka

Hari inshinga zikomoka ku mazina ariko hadakoreshejwe ingereka.

Ingero:

Ijambo	Inshinga
Umupfayongo	gupfayonga
Inyana y'imbwa	kunyanayimbwa

c) Uturemajambo tw'inshinga zo mu ikomoranshinga mvazina

Inshinga zishingiye ku ikomoranshinga mvazina zifite uturemajambo dusa neza n'utw'inshinga isanzwe. Twabonye ko uturemajambo tw'inshinga ari: **akano, indanganshinga, impakanyi, igenantego/indangagihe, inyibutsacyuzuzo, umuzi, ingereka n'umusozo.**

Inshinga yavutse kubera ikomoranshinga ishobora kugira utwo turemajambo twose cyangwa tumwe muri two.

Ingero

- Inuma **iraguguza** cyane.
- Ukwezi n'izuba **bimurikira** abantu bose.
- Uyu mwana agomba kugirwa inama zimunezeza kuko amaze **gusorekara.**

Ijambo	Uturemajambo	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Iraguguza	i-ra-gug-ur-y-a	r+y → z
Bimurikira	bi-ø-mur-ik-ir-a	
Gusorekara.	ku-sor-ik-ar-a	k → g/-GR i → e / Co-

IMYITOZO



- Komora inshinga ku magambo akurikira:
 - Ifoto
 - Ibiryo
- Soma igika gikurikira maze ugaragaze aho inshinga ziri mu ibara ry'umukara tsiri zakomotse, ugaragaze intego yazo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yubahirijwe.

Kanyana ni umwana urangwa n'imico myiza, agakundwa na buri wese kubera ubupfura bumuranga. Umunsi umwe yagiye gusura nyirasenge wari uzi kunezeza abamugana bose kuko yari **yarakungahaye** bitagira urugero, maze bicara mu busitani **butoshye** baraganira bishyira kera. Bigeze mu kabwibwi, amatara **arabamurikira** binikiza ikiganiro cyari cyuje impanuro. (...) Bakibaza ku bibaye bumva ijwi rihamagara Kanyana, ariko we akomeza **kwipfayonza** nk'aho nta cyo bimubwiye.

I.3. Ikomora: Ikomoranshinga mvanshinga



Igikorwa

Soma interuro zikurikira, witegereze inshinga zitsindagiye hanyuma ugaragaze intego yazo. Hera ku ntego y'izo nshinga maze usobanure uko inshinga zivuka ku zindi kandi ugaragaze uturemajambo two mu ikomoranshinga mvanshinga.

- Abantu bakunda **kurwanya** ihohotera barangwa n'umutima mwiza
- Kugendererwa** n'abashyitsi ni umugisha.
- Uwahohotewe asabwa **kuvugisha** ukuri kugira ngo yitabweho.
- Kunezerwa** birakwiye ku bantu bose.

1.3.1 Inshoza y'ikomoranshinga mvanshinga

Ikomoranshinga mvanshinga ni ihanga ry'inshinga nshya uhereye ku mizi y'inshinga zisanze mu rurimi. Iri komoranshinga rikoresha ingereka zitandukanye. Twabonye ko ingereka ari uturemajambo tujya hagati y'umuzi

n'umusozo tukazanira inshinga ingingo nshya. Twabonye kandi ko iyo umuzi wiyunze n'ingereka bibyara igicumbi gishya kitwa **intima**.

Ingero:

Inshinga	Uturemajambo	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Kudodora	ku-dod- ur -a	u→o /Co-
Kuryagagura	ku-ri-ag- ag-ur -a	i→y/-J
Gutarura	ku-tar- ur -a	k→g/-GR
Kudodoka	ku-dod- uk -a	u→o/Co-
Kuboneka	ku-bon- ik -a	i→e/Co-
Gukundana	ku-kund- an -a	k→ g/-GR
Gukorera	ku-kor- ir -a	k→ g/-GR i→ e/Co-
Guhingisha	ku-hing- ish -a	k→ g/-GR
Gukosha	ku-ko- sh -a	k→g/-GR
Kubyaza	ku-byar- y -a	r+y→ z
Gukubitwa	ku-kubit- w -a	k→ g/-GR
Gutabwa	ku-ta- bw -a	k→ g/-GR
Kugaruka	ku-gar- uk -a	-

1.3.2. Uturemajambo tw'inshinga zo mu ikomoranshinga mvanshinga

Inshinga zishingiye ku ikomoranshinga mvanshinga na zo zifite uturemajambo dusa neza n'utw'inshinga isanzwe.

Inshinga yavutse kubera ikomoranshinga mvanshinga ishobora kugira utwo turemajambo twose cyangwa tumwe muri two nko mu ikomoranshinga mvazina.

Ingero

- a) **Nibatazabimujanishiriza** azabyibagirwa kuko azaba ari **kwambarira** urugamba.
- b) **Murakomangwa** n'umutima ngo muge **gufasha** uwahohotewe.

Ijambo	Uturemajambo	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Nibatazabimujanishiriza	ni-ba-ta-za-bi-mu-jan-ish-ir-ir-y-a	r+y→ z
Kwambarira	ku-amb-ar-ir-a	u→w/-J
Murakomangwa	mu-ra-kom-ang-w-a	-
Gufasha	ku-fat-y-a	t+y→ sh

Imyitozo

1. Garagaza izindi nshinga zishobora gukomorwa ku mizi y'inshinga zikurikira:
 - a) Guhemuka b) Kubaka c)Gufotora
2. Garagaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi by'inshinga zitsindagiye.
 - a) Umwana, umugore n'undi muntu wese bazira **guhohoterwa**.
 - b) Gukubitagura** abantu **ntibishimisha** inyangamugayo ziharanira amahoro.
 - c) Kumanuza** ni ugusaba umuntu ibyo adashoboye.
 - d) Kanyana **aturanye** n'abayobozi beza bita ku bo bayobora.
 - e) Si byiza **gutagaguza** iby'abandi.

I.4. Umwitozo w'ubushobozi ngiro bw'umunyeshuri

Ugendeye ku mabwiriza agenga ihangamwandiko, hanga umwandiko ufite hagati y'imirongo mirongo itatu na mirongo ine ku nsanganyamatsiko ikurikira: "Gukumira ihohoterwa ni ishingiro ryo kubaka umuco w'amahoro arambye". Mu magambo agize uwo mwandiko hagaragaremo inshinga zikomoka ku ikomoranshinga.

Ubu nshobora:

- Gusoma neza nubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.
- Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo nungutse.
- Gusesengura umwandiko ngaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo.
- Gusobanura intandaro y'ihohoterwa n'uburyo bwo kurikumira
- Gusesengura amagambo ashingiye ku ikomoranshinga ngaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.

Ubu ndangwa no:

- Kurwanya ihohoterwa aho nahura na ryo hose.
- Kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

I. 5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa mbere

Umwandiko: Turwanye ihohoterwa

Mu muco nyarwanda, kubaha ubuzima ni indangagaciro mpuzabantu kuko ubwo buzima umuntu abwifuriza abandi, akabuhabwa n'abandi, na we akabuha abandi. Kubaho mu mudendezo bishingira ku muco w'amahoro wubakwa mu muryango uwo ari wo wose kandi bikagerwaho umuntu yiyushye akuya kuko

binyura mu nzira nyinshi harimo no kurwanya ihohoterwa. Guhohotera umuntu ni ukumwiyenzaho atakwakuye cyangwa se ataguteyeho amahane, kumuvutsa ibyo afiteho uburenganzira bitewe n'uko umurusha imbaraga cyangwa umufiteho ububasha.

Buri muntu wese agira agaciro ahabwa na kamere avukana maze uburenganzira bwe ntibube umurage w'ababyeyi cyangwa undi muntu. Nta mpamvu n'imwe ishobora gutuma hagira uhohoterwa kabone n'ubwo amategeko y'umuryango runaka yaba abangamira ubwoko ubu n'ubu, abantu b'igitsina iki n'iki, idini, ururimi, abo badasangiyeye igihugu, umutungo, ikiciro cy'abaturage bavukamo, ibitekerezo byabo n'ibindi. Kurwanya ihohoterwa bishingira ku mahame amwe n'amwe y'uburenganzira bwa muntu nko kwishyira ukizana, kugira umutekano no kugira imibereho myiza. Uko byaba kose n'uko byagenda kose, agaciro ka muntu ntikagabanywa, ntikanasubizwa inyuma kandi gashimangirwa n'amategeko mpuzamahanga ibihugu biba byaremeye, bikanayashyiraho umukono. Nubwo bimeze bityo, si ko hose byubahirizwa.

Burya koko nta kabura imvano, ibitera ihohoterwa ni imyumvire mibi, imyifatire n'imyitwarire bitaboneye harimo ubusambanyi, kunywa ibiyobyabwenge, ubugizi bwa nabi n'ibindi byinshi. Ihohoterwa kandi rigaragarira mu mvugo isesereza, isebanya no mu bikorwa bitesha agaciro ikiremwa muntu nko gufata ku ngufu, gukoresha imirimo ivunanye, gutoteza, n'indi migirire igayitse igira ingaruka ku bato n'abakuru. Imvugo n'ibikorwa by'ihohoterwa bigira inkurikizi zitabarika ku babikorewe nko kwiheba, gutakaza ikizere, kwiheza mu bikorwa bitandukanye, kugira ipfunwe, kugira ihungabana n'izindi.

Kugira ngo hirindwe izo ngaruka, buri wese akwiye kuba umusemburo w'amahoro, ayasakaza mu bandi mu migirire ye ya buri muni. Bajya bavuga ngo: "Kwirinda biruta kwivuza." Ni ngombwa gufata ingamba zikumira ihohoterwa bigizwemo uruhare n'inzego z'ubuyobozi ku bufatanye n'abaturage n'imiryango yigenga. Ibyo byagerwaho habayeho gushyiraho amategeko n'ibihano bikwiye ku bahohotera abandi, guhugura abantu b'ibyiciro binyuranye, gutegura amarushanwa yamagana ihohoterwa iryo ari ryo ryose, gushyiraho amatsinda n'ibigo byihariye bishinzwe gukumira no kurwanya ihohoterwa n'ibindi.

Bityo rero, umuco w'amahoro ugomba guhera ku muntu ubwe, akawusakaza mu bandi, ugakwira igihugu ndetse n'isi yose kuko "Ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo". Buri wese ahamagariwe kuba ijisho rya mugenzi we, akagaragaza hakiri kare imyitwarire yatuma umuryango uhungabana ntugere ku iterambere rirambye.

I. Ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko

1. Uburenganzira bwa muntu bugaragazwa n'iki?
2. Ni izihe ngaruka zishobora kuba ku muntu wahohotewe?

3. Ni izihe ngamba zafatwa kugira ngo hakumirwe ihohoterwa?
4. Tanga ingero byibura eshanu zigaragaza ibikorwa by'ihohoterwa.
5. Wafasha ute uwahohotewe?
6. Ni ba nde bakwiye kurwanya ihohoterwa?

II. Ibibazo by'inyunguramagambo

1. Simbuza ijambo (amagambo) ryanditse ritsindagiye, impuzanyito iri mu mwandiko.
 - b) Uwahohotewe ntabaho mu **mahoro**.
 - c) Mu muco nyarwanda birabujijwe **kwambura** umuntu uburenganzira bwe.
 - d) Ufashwe ku ngufu ashobora gukurizamo kugira **ikangarana** rikomeye.
 - e) Dutozwa kwirinda gukoresha imvugo **ibabaza** umuntu.
2. Kora interuro ngufi ukoresheje amagambo akurikira:
 - a) Umurage
 - b) Kwishyira ukizana
 - c) Ibiyobyabwenge
 - d) Ipfunwe
3. Uzurisha izi nteruro amagambo avuye mu mwandiko.
 - a) Umuntu muzima arangwa n'.....mwiza wo guhaburi muntu.
 - b) U Rwanda rwashyizeho..... arengera ikiremwa muntu.
 - c)) Kurwanya....ni inshingano yacu twese.

III. Ibibazo by'ikibonezamvugo

1. Tanga ingero ebyiri z'inshinga zifite imizi yakomotse ku mazina.
2. Garagaza uturemajambo tw'inshinga zitsindagiye ugaragaze n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.
 - a) Twirinde **gusesagura** ubuzima **budatangwa** na muntu.
 - b) Ibimenyetso byose **birafotorwa**.
 - c) **Gukazanura** byaracitse mu muco nyarwanda.

UMUTWE WA

2

UBURINGANIRE N'UBWUZUZANYE

ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura imbwirwaruhame hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi ziyikubiyemo n'imbata yayo.
- Guhanga no kuvuga imbwirwaruhame ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe.
- Gusobanura no gutahura mu mbwirwaruhame amafatizo y'ubwumvane n'imimaro y'ururimi.



Igikorwa cy'umwinjizo

Ushingiye ku bumenyi ufite, sobanura mu magambo yawe bwite uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango, ugaragaze uko bumeze mu muryango nyarwanda utanga n'ingero zifatika.

II.1. Umwandiko: Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango



Bayobozi b'utugari n'imidugudu igize Umurenge wa Munanira,

Baturage mutuye mu Murenge wa Munanira,

Nongeye kubasuhuza, nimugire amahoro! Nyuma y'iki gikorwa cy'umuganda cyari cyaduteranyirije hano, ndagira ngo mbamenyeshe ko uyu muni hateganyijwe kuganira ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango.

Nkaba ngira ngo mbamenyeshe ko icyo kiganiro tugiye kukigezwaho n'Umunyarwandakazi wishimira ibyiza Leta y'u Rwanda yagejeje ku bakobwa n'abagore.

Madamu Ushinzwe Imibereho Myiza y'Abaturage mu Murenge wa Munanira, uyu mwanya ni uwanyu kugira ngo mugeze ku baturage ikiganiro mwabateguriye.

Murakoze!

Nyakubahwa Muyobozi w'Umurenge wa Munanira,

Bayobozi b'utugari n'imidugudu,

Baturage b'Umurenge wa Munanira, nimugire amahoro!

Nk'uko byari biteganyijwe, nyuma y'igikorwa cy'umuganda cyabaye uyu muni, tugiye kuganira ku burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango. Sintwara umwanya munini, ngiye kubaganiriza iminota mike. Ndabanza nsobanure

ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, mbabwire impamvu Leta y'u Rwanda yashyizeho ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, mbahe n'ingero zinyuranye zigaragara mu muryango nyarwanda, nsoreze ku ngamba zo gukomeza gukora ubukangurambaga kugira ngo iri hame rirusheho kumvikana neza.

Bayobozi bo mu Murenge wa Munanira,
Baturage b'Umurenge wa Munanira,

Uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bugaragara igihe abagore n'abagabo bafite uburenganzira bungana n'amahirwe angana mu byo bakora no mu byo bagenerwa n'amategeko. Leta y'u Rwanda yashyizeho gahunda yo kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye kugira ngo hashimangirwe uburenganzira bungana ku bagize umuryango nk'uko biteganywa n'itegeko no 51/2007 ryo ku wa 20/09/2007 rigena inshingano, imiterere n'imikorere by'urwego rushinzwe kugenzura iyubahirizwa ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bw'abagabo n'abagore mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.

Impamvu Leta y'u Rwanda yashyizeho ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'abagore n'abagabo ni ukubera ko abagore bahezwaga mu iterambere ry'umuryango n'iry'Igihugu muri rusange. Hari ingero nyinshi zigaragaza ko abagore bahezwaga.

Wasangaga nko mu muryango, umugore ataragiraga uburenganzira ku mitungo, ari aho yavutse ari n'aho yashatse. Ntiyari yemerewe gutanga igitekerezo cyangwa kugira uruhare ku myanzuro yafatwaga mu rugo. Bityo rero, umugabo ni we wari ishingiro ry'iterambere ry'umuryango. Iyo umugore yageragezaga gutanga igitekerezo gishobora gutuma umuryango utera imbere hacibwaga imigani inyuranye yo [kumukandamiza](#) ngo: "Uruvuze umugore ruvuga umuhoro, ingabo y'umugore [iragushora ntigukura](#), nta nkokokazi ibika isake ihari, umugore arabyina ntasimbuka... ". Ibi biragaragaza ko nta burunganire n'ubwuzuzanye bwariho icyo gihe.

Mu mirimo yo mu rugo, wasangaga abahungu n'abakobwa badafatwa kimwe. Hari imirimo yaharirwaga abakobwa nko gukora isuku yo mu rugo, guteka, kurera abana, [gusenya](#), gutera intabire, kwita ku matungo... Hari n'imirimo yaharirwaga abahungu nko kwasa inkwi, guhinga no kuragira... Ibyo bigaragaza ko mu muryango nyarwanda, nta hame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ryarimo. Aho amashuri aziye, umuryango ntiwahaga ibitsina byombi uburenganzira bungana. Wasangaga umubare munini w'abakobwa batarangiza amashuri kuko bagombaga gufasha ababyeyi imirimo yo mu rugo. N'aho wasangaga biga, wasangaga ari bake. Iyo mu rugo hatsindaga umuhungu n'umukobwa, ababyeyi boherezaga umuhungu gusa.

Mu iterambere ry'Igihugu na ho, abagore ntibashyirwaga mu [nzego](#) zifata ibyemezo. Mu myanya ya poritiki, ubutabera n'umutekano, umubare w'abagore

wari muto cyane. Mu burezi, wasangaga amashuri y'abakobwa ari make, n'ayabaga ahari, yashyirwagamo amashami abategurira gufata neza umugabo, kurera abana, kudoda, kuba abanyamabanga n'indi mirimo [mbonezamubano](#). Uku kudahabwa uburenganzira bungana, byadindizaga iterambere ry'Igihugu.

Imyaka yabaye myinshi abantu b'igitsina gore bibera mu buzima bw'ikandamizwa bigera aho biramenyerwa biba nk'ibisanzwe. Nyuma ya Jenoside Yakorewe Abatutsi mu mwaka wa 1994, Leta y'Ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda yashyizeho itegeko ry'umuryango rigena imicungire y'umutungo w'abashakanye, [impano n'izungura](#) ryo mu 1999. Mu rwego rw'amategeko, ibi byatumye abagabo n'abagore bagira uburenganzira bungana ku mitungo no mu izungura. Nta busumbane buri hagati yabo mu byerekeye uruhare rwabo, amahirwe bahabwa no ku burenganzira muri rusange.

Umugore agira uruhare mu [igenamigambi](#) ry'Igihugu, ibitekerezo bye bihabwa agaciro. Imvugo [zikandamiza](#) umugore, zatakaje agaciro, himakazwa imvugo zihesha agaciro umugore: "Umugore ni mutima w'urugo, umukobwa ni nyampinga, ukurusha umugore akurusha urugo ..." Ubwo burenganzira abagore bahawe bwaguye ibitekerezo byabo. Ubu umugore afife ijambo n'uruhare mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.

Nyakubahwa Muyobozi w'Umurenge wa Munanira,

Bayobozi b'utugari n'imidugudu,

Baturage b'Umurenge wa Munanira,

Nababwiye ko ntari bwizimbe mu magambo. Nubwo tubona ko hari umusaruro ugaragara mu Rwanda kubera kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango, haracyari urugendo kuko ntaturabugeraho ijana ku ijana nkuko byifuzwa. Igisabwa rero ni ugukomeza [ubukangurambaga](#) bugakorwa n'inzeho zitandukanye kuko hakiri abantu babifata uko bitari ku mpande zombi. Mu bigaragara, hari imiryango imwe n'imwe ikirangwamo [amakimbirane](#) ashingiye ku kudasobanukirwa ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. Urugero ni nk'aho usanga umugore ajya mu kabari, agataha igicuku amena inzugi cyangwa akumva ko ikemezo ke ari ntavuguruzwa. Hari n'abagabo kandi usanga biyambura zimwe mu nshingano zabo bakazegeka ku bagore babo. Iyo usesenguye ibi, usanga abenshi babikora bitwaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. Inama nagira abanyumva, ni ukumenya ko uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye atari ugusuzugurana no [gupyinagazanya](#), ahubwo ni ukudatandukira ibiteganywa n'amategeko n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda.

Murakoze, mbashimiye uburyo mwanteze amatwi nkaba nizera ko twese hamwe tugiye guharanira kwimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango nyarwanda.

Mugire amahoro!

2.1.1. Gusoma no gusobanura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko “Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango”, ushakemo amagambo udasobanukiwe hanyuma uyasobanure ukurikije uko yakoreshejwe mu mwandiko, wifashishije inkoranyamagambo.

IMYITOZO



1. Koresha amagambo/itsinda ry’amagambo akurikira dusanga mu mwandiko, mu nteruro wihimbiye:
 - a) Ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye
 - b) Gupyinagazanya
 - c) Impano
 - d) Bahezwaga
 - e) zungura
2. Tanga impuzanyito z’aya magambo:
 - a) Umutegarugori
 - b) Ubukungu
 - c) Igicuku
 - d) Umwana
3. Urebye mu merekezo yose, garagaza amagambo ari muri iki kinyatuzu afitanye isano n’umwandiko “Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango”:

U	I	U	R	I	N	K	A	I	I	R	I
E	U	H	J	Y	J	W	S	N	A	I	T
Y	M	W	A	A	K	I	R	K	G	N	E
N	U	O	E	M	I	M	I	U	A	G	R
A	G	U	U	U	E	A	U	M	W	A	A
Z	A	E	R	O	U	K	M	I	Z	R	M
U	B	G	U	G	U	A	U	N	E	E	B
Z	O	A	G	U	K	Z	S	L	H	C	E
U	Z	R	O	R	Z	A	O	N	A	M	R
W	H	U	M	U	G	O	R	E	B	I	E
B	Y	M	E	C	B	J	E	U	K	E	P
U	B	U	R	I	N	G	A	N	I	R	E

2.1.2. Gusoma no kumva umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango”, hanyuma usubize ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Iyo bavuze uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye wumva iki?
2. Wifashishije itegeko no 51/2007 ryo ku wa 20/09/2007, sobanura ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye.
3. Ni inde wagejeje ijamba ku mbaga y’abaturage yari iteraniye ahabaye umuganda?
4. Ni iyihe impamvu Leta y’u Rwanda yashyizeho ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye hagati y’abagore n’abagabo?
5. Rondora imirimo yaharirwaga abakobwa n’imirimo yaharirwaga abahungu uburinganire butaratangira kubahirizwa mu Rwanda.
6. Ese mu Rwanda hari imiryango ikirangwamo amakimbirane aterwa no kutumva neza ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye? Sobanura kandi utange n’urugero.

2.1.3. Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango”, hanyuma usubize ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Uyu mwandiko ni bwoko ki? Sobanura igisubizo cyawe.
2. Ni irihe somo uyu mwandiko ugusigiye?
3. Uramutse uhawe kuyobora ahantu ugasanga abaturage baho batazi ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye, wakora iki?
4. Ni izihe ngingo zigaragaza ko umugore agira uruhare mu iterambere ry’Igihugu?

II.2. Imbwirwaruhame



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye mu muryango” , witegereze imiterere yawo. Uhereye ku miterere y’uwo mwandiko, kora ubushakashatsi utahure inshoza y’ imbwirwaruhame, ugaragaze imbata yayo kandi utahure amabwiriza agenga imbwirwaruhame.

1. Inshoza y’imbwirwaruhame

Imbwirwaruhame ni ijamba umuntu ategura neza akarigeza ku bantu benshi (mu ruhame) bakirinda kumurogoya, ahubwo bakamutega amatwi. Imbwirwaruhame ishobora kuba ndende cyangwa ngufi bitewe n’itego yayo. Uvuga imbwirwaruhame agomba kuyitegura agahuza ibitekerezo bye bwite n’insanganyamatsiko y’umunsi, kandi akiyubaha ubwe, akubaha n’abamuteze amatwi. Imbwirwaruhame zivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye: izibwiriza iby’idini, izivuga ibya poritiki, izo kwizihiza iminsi mikuru, izikangurira abantu igikorwa runaka... Ni yo mpamvu imbwirwaruhame zishobora kuvugirwa ahantu hanyuranye nko mu nsengeru, mu mashuri, mu nzu mberabyombi n’ahandi.

2. Imbata y’imbwirwaruhame

Imbwirwaruhame iba igizwe n’ibice bine by’ingenzi: **umutwe**, **intangiriro/interuro**, **igihimba n’umwanzuro/umusozo**.

a) Umutwe:

Umutwe ni igice kibanza k’imbwirwaruhame kigaragaza insanganyamatsiko iyo mbwirwaruhame iri bwibandeho.

b) Intangiriro / interuro

Mu ntangiriro uvuga imbwirwaruhame abanza kuvuga abanyacyubahiro bari aho n’abo ubutumwa bugenewe ahereye ku w’imena muri bo akurikije ibyubahiro byabo, gusa akirinda kubavuga mu mazina yabo bwite. Uvuga imbwirwaruhame kandi ageza indamukanyo ku bo abwira.

Urugero:

Nyakubahwa Muyobozi w’Umurenge wa Munanira,

Bayobozi b’utugari n’imidugudu,

Baturage b’Umurenge wa Munanira,

Nimugire amahoro!”

Aka ni na ko karango ka mbere k'imbwirwaruhame. Mu ntangiriro kandi ni ho utanga ikiganiro agaragaza ibyo ari buze kuvugaho, akabivuga mu buryo bwihuse cyangwa butatuye, asa n'utera amatsiko abamuteze amatwi ndetse no kubumvisha akamaro k'icyo kiganiro agiye kubagezaho. Iki gice ntikigomba kuba kirekire.

c) Igihimba

Iki gice ni cyo gice fatizo k'imbwirwaruhame. Ni muri iki gice utanga ikiganiro avuga ingingo yateguye kuvugaho. Ni ngombwa ko izo ngingo azikurikiranya neza ashingiye ku buremere bwazo. Ibi bituma abamutega amatwi batarambirwa kuko aba yahereye ku ngingo zibafitiye akamaro cyane. Iyo bibaye ngombwa ko hari ingero zitangwa, uvuga imbwirwaruhame akoresha ingero zijyanye n'abo abwira cyangwa aho avugira. Kubera ko iki gice gishobora kuba kirekire, utanga ikiganiro mbere yo kujya ku yindi ngingo ashobora kugenda akoresha amagambo yo gukangura abo abwira (urugero: bayobozi, babyeyi, nshuti, bavandimwe...)

d) Umwanzuro/ Umusozo

Muri iki gice uvuga imbwirwaruhame asoza yibutsa abamuteze amatwi ingingo z'ingenzi baganiriyeho kugira ngo basigarane ishusho y'ikiganiro. Ni muri iki gice kandi ashobora kugaragaza ibyifuzo, ingamba, inama... bitewe n'imiterere y'ikiganiro. Niba yashishikarizaga abantu kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge arasoza agaragaza ingamba zafatwa mu kubirwanya. Muri iki gice kandi utanga ikiganiro asoza ashimira abari bamuteze amatwi.

3. Amabwiriza agenga imbwirwaruhame

a) Uko imbwirwaruhame itegurwa n'uko isomwa

Mbere yo gutanga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame, ugitegura agomba kumenya ibi bikurikira:

- Ni ngombwa kumenya abo agiye kubwira imbwirwaruhame abo ari bo n'aho ababwirira.
- Ni iki bashobora kumva? Bari mu kihe kigero k'imyaka? Bakora iki? Ni iki bahuriyeho?
- Gutegura imbwirwaruhame.
- Kumva neza insanganyamatsiko y'imbwirwaruhame byaba ngombwa akanasoma ibitabo binyuranye bivuga kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.
- Gukusanya ibyo azavugaga mu ngingo zinyuranye z'imbwirwaruhame ashingiye ku byo yasomye cyangwa yabajije abandi.
- Gushaka intego z'ikiganiro ke akanakora imbata y'ikiganiro ke.

b) Imyifatire n'imyitwarire y'uvuga imbwirwaruhame

Utanga ikiganiro mbwirwaruhame agomba kuba:

- Yambaye imyambaro idakojeje isoni.
- Kumenya guhagarara neza imbere y'abandi nta mususu.
- Kuvuga imbwirwaruhame ye adategwa.
- Kuranganya amaso mu bo abwira, kirazira kubatera umugongo no kuba imbata y'urupapuro.
- Kurangurura ijwi kugira ngo imbwirwaruhame yumvikane.
- Kuvuga atarandaga cyane kugira ngo abamuteze amatwi batarambirwa kandi ntiyihute cyane mu mvugo kugira ngo ibyo avuze birusheho kumvikana.
- Kwirinda imvugo nyandagazi.
- Kugenda atanga ingero zihuye n'ikigero cy'abo abwira cyangwa se icyo bakora.

Ikitonderwa:

Utegura imbwirwaruhame ayitegura yandika, akazayivuga asoma ibyo yanditse, mu rwego rwo kwirinda kuvuga ibiterekeranye no kwisubiramo bya hato na hato. Hashobora kuvugwa imbwirwaruhame ihanitse cyangwa idahanitse, umuntu akayivuga atayiteguye. Ibyo ni iby'abafite iyo mpano si ibya buri wese kuko bigira abahanga babyo. Ibyo bigaragarira cyanecyane nko mu misango y'ubukwe, ku minsi mikuru, mu birori runaka...

II.3. Iyiganteruro

2.3.1. Inshoza n'ubwoko bw'interuro



Igikorwa

Ushingiye ku bumenyi ufite, sobanura interuro n'iyiganteruro. Hanyuma ukore n'ubushakashatsi ku bwoko bw'interuro ushingiyeye ku mubare w'amagambo n'uw'inshinga zizigize, unatange ingero.

1. Inshoza y'interuro n'iyiganteruro

a) Interuro

Interuro ni ijambo cyangwa urukurikirane rw'amagambo umuntu avugamo cyangwa yandikamo igitekerezo cyuzuye. Interuro ni igice k'imvugo umuntu yatura akakirangiza aruhuka bihagije, kigatanga igitekerezo cyuzuye.

b) Iyiganteruro

Iyiganteruro ni ubumenyi bugamije gusesengura imiterere y'ibinyabumwe bigize interuro ari byo magambo. Ni ubuhanga bwiga isanisha ry'amagambo mu kurema interuro, amoko, imimaro n'imikurikiranire byayo mu nteruro. Iyiganteruro ryiga kandi inyangingo zigize interuro, amatsinda yazo n'imimaro yazo.

Mu iyiganteruro, ijambo ni cyo kinyabumwe fatizo nk'uko mu iyigantego ikinyabumwe fatizo ari akaremejambo.

2. Amoko y'interuro

Hashingiwe ku mubare w'amagambo n'uw'inshinga zitondaguye bigize interuro, interuro z'ikinyarwanda zirimo amoko atatu: interuro jambo, interuro yoroheje n'interuro y'urusobe.

a) Interuro jambo

Interuro jambo ni interuro igizwe n'ijambo rimwe. Interuro jambo zishobora gushingira ku magambo y'ubwoko hafi ya bwose. Interuro jambo ni interuro idasanzwe kuko iba ihagarariye interuro igizwe n'amagambo menshi.

Ingero:

Ibi mwabitundishije iki? **Ikamyo. (Izina)**

Ni iki mwifuriza Abanyarwanda bose? Amahoro n'iterambere. **(Amazina)**

Ibi bitabo mwabitundishije amakamyo angahe? **Atatu. (Ikinyazina)**

Mwagenze urugendo rureshya rute? **Rurerure. (Ntera)**

Murateganya iki muri iki gihembwe? **Gutsinda. (Inshinga iri mu mbundo)**

Uraza? **Ye! (Irangamutima)**

Mwageze ku ishuri ryari? **Kare. (Umugereka)**

Ndagiye. **(inshinga itondaguye)**

Taha. **(inshinga itondaguye)**

b) Interuro yoroheje cyangwa interuro shingiro

Interuro yoroheje, interuro shingiro cyangwa interuro fatizo ni interuro igizwe n'amagambo abiri cyangwa arenga ahuriye ku nshinga imwe itondaguye yumvikanisha ubutumwa bumwe, budasobekeranye. Ruhamwa ariko ishobora no kuba itagaragara mu nteruro tukayibwirwa n'indanganshinga. Iyo nteruro iba ifite ruhamwa imwe igizwe n'ijambo rimwe cyangwa itsinda ry'amagambo

ahuriye ku gikorwa, imico cyangwa imimerere bivugwa mu nshinga. Interuro yoroheje bayita kandi inyabumwe kuko ifite inshinga imwe itondaguye. Interuro yoroheje kandi ishobora kuba ifite icyuzuzo kigizwe n'ijambo rimwe cyangwa urujyano rw'amagambo ariko ishobora no kuba nta cyuzuzo ifite.

Interuro yoroheje ishobora no kutagira inshinga ariko n'ubundi ikumvikanisha igitekerezo kimwe.

Ingero:

- Igihe ni amafaranga.
- Ubwikorezi bwambukiranya ibihugu ndetse n'imigabane.

c) Interuro y'urusobe

Interuro y'urusobe cyangwa interuro y'inyunge iba igizwe n'inshinga zitondaguye zirenze imwe buri nshinga ikaba ari izingiro ry'inyangango. Ni interuro igizwe n'inyangango ebyiri cyangwa zirenzeho.

Ingero:

- Iyo ubwikorezi bwihuta, abantu babona igihe gihagije cyo gukora ibindi bintu.
- Akanyoni katagurutse ntikamenya iyo bweze.

Imyitozo

1. Mu kiganiro gikurikira, taturamo amoko atandukanye y'interuro.
 - Yewe wa mugabo we! Ino hari ikibazo k'ibicanwa. Abantu batemye amashyamba
 - Barayatsemba. None Leta ntikemerera abantu gupfa gutema amashyamba asigaye.
 - Dukore iki?
 - Ntitwakibura. Reka turebe uburyo twakwihangira umurimo dukemura ikibazo k'ibicanwa.
 - Ni byiza cyane.
 - Reka dutangire umushinga.
 - Uwuhe?
 - Uwo gukora imbabura za canamake.
 - Zizagurwa n'abantu benshi kubera ko inkwi zihenda.
2. Garagaza ibintu bine iyiganteruro ryibandaho.

2.3.2 Isanisha



Igikorwa

Uhereye ku nteruro zikurikira, garagaza amagambo afitanye isano, uvuge n'ubwoko bw'isanisha bwakoreshejwe kandi ukore n'ubushakashatsi ku isanisha mu nteruro.

- Ubwikorezi buteye imbere buzamura ubukungu.
- Iki gisubizo cyashubije umuhanga.
- Gusoma inkuru birakunzwe.
- Abantu bagera aho bifuzwa mu gihe gito.
- Bihogo ikamwa menshi.
- Biraro bya Murema azadusura.

1. Inshoza y'isanisha

Isanisha ni uburyo bwo guhuza amagambo mu irema ry'interuro ku buryo ijambo ry'ibanze riha amagambo aryungirije akarango karyo.

Urugero:

Bano bana bato barashonje. Ijambo ry'ibanze ni abana.

Isanisha rikunze kugaragaza amasano nyantego aba ari hagati y'amagambo agize interuro. Muri uru rugero isano ni intereko ya **2 ba**.

1. Amoko y'isanisha

Mu Kinyarwanda hari amoko anyuranye y'isanisha.

a) Isanisha nyantego

Mu isanisha nyantego, ijambo ry'ibanze riha amagambo aryungirije intereko ya kamwe mu turemajambo twaryo.

Ingero:

- Iki gikamyo kinini gitwara imizigo myinshi.
- Icyambu kinini gifasha mu bwikorezi.

b) Isanisha nyanyito

Isanisha nyanyito rishingira ku kivugwa n'ijambo ry'ibanze. Rikoreshwa akenshi ku magambo adafite indomo n'indanganteko cyangwa afite indanganteko

zumanye (zidatandukana) n'igicumbi (Mugabo, Bahizi, Rukundo, mukecuru...). Iyo ikivugwa ari umuntu umwe isanisha ribera mu nteko ya mbere; baba benshi kimwe no mu ironдора rikabera mu nteko ya kabiri. Iyo ikivugwa ari inyamaswa cyangwa ikindi kintu isanisha rikorwa mu nteko ya 9 cyangwa iya cumi.

Ingero:

- Mugabo **akora** ubwikorezi.
- Ba Kanyana **bahahirana** n'amahanga.
- Indege **itwara** imizigo myinshi.

c) Isanisha nyurabwenge

Isanisha nyurabwenge rikorwa iyo ibivugwa ari inshinga iri mu mbundo, uruvange rw'abantu n'ibintu cyangwa uruvange rw'abantu n'inyamaswa n'urw'amagambo adahuje inteko. Isanisha nyurabwenge rikorerwa mu nteko ya 8.

Ingero:

- Umugabo, ihene n'igare **byahuriranye**.
- Gutwarana abantu n'ibintu **birabujijwe**.
- Kurya, kunywa no kubyina **birashimisha**.
- Bakame n'impyi **birazirana**.

d) Isanisha nyazina

Isanisha nyazina ni isanisha rishingira ku ndanganteko yumanye n'igicumbi.

Ingero:

- Rutegaminsi **rwa** Tegera yari inyangamugayo. (Nt 11, Nt 1)
- **Bikungero bya** Murema afite ibihangano byiza. (Nt 8, Nt 1)
- Nyakayonga **ka** Musare.

e) Isanisha mpisho

Isanisha mpisho rikorwa igihe ikivugwa kitazwi cyangwa kitagaragajwe.

Ingero:

- **Karabaye** noneho.
- Umugore n'umugabo **rwambikanye**.
- **Karahanyuze** twarabyinnye biratinda.

f) Uruvange rw'isanisha

Uruvange rw'isanisha ni isanisha rigengwa n'inteko zitandukanye kandi rigengwa n'ijambo rimwe.

Ingero:

- **Igisonga cya** Papa arahagurutse. (nt.7 na nt.1)
- **Nyina w'iki** kimasa irashaje. (nt.1, nt.9)

IMYITOZO



1. Garagaza ubwoko bw'isanisha bwakoreshejwe muri buri nteruro mu zikurikira:
 - a) Uyu mugabo mugufi afite imbaraga.
 - b) Amatungo n'ibikoresho byahashiriye.
 - c) Karababonye.
3. Tanga urugero rw'interuro ikoreshejwemo:
 - a) Uruvange rw'isanisha.
 - b) Isanisha nyazina.
 - c) Isanisha nyanyito.

II.4. Imyitozo y'ubushobozi ngiro bw'umunyeshuri

Tegura imbwirwaruhame ku nsanganyamatsiko wihitiyemo, uyibwire abanyeshuri bagenzi bawe.

Ubu nshobora:

- Gusobanura ibijyanye n'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bw'ibitsina byombi.
- Gukoresha imvugo yimakaza ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.
- Kwandika imbwirwaruhame no kuyivugira mu ruhame nshize amanga kandi numvikanisha ibitekerezo byange.
- Gusobanura amoko atandukanye y'interuro.
- Kubaka interuro nkoresha isanisha rikwiye.

Ubu ndangwa no:

- Gutoza abandi ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango.
- Kugaragaza imyitwarire iteza imbere uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.
- Kugira uruhare mu kunga imiryango igaragaramo amakimbirane.
- Gushishikariza abandi kubaka interuro bakoresha isanisha rikwiye.

II.5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kabiri

Umwandiko: Bamumaze amatsiko

Muneza ni umwana warererwaga kwa sekuru. Yigaga mu mashuri abanza. Yarangwaga no kugira amatsiko ndetse no kubaza ibibazo binyuranye ku byo adasobanukiwe.

Umunsi umwe avuye ku ishuri asanga sekuru yicaye mu ruganiriro asoma ikinyamakuru. Muneza ahageze aramusuhuzwa yicara iruhande rwe maze batangira kureba tereviziyo. Harimo ikiganiro cy'umunyamakuru waganiraga n'abanyeshuri bo mu mwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri yisumbuye bavuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye mu iterambere ry'Igihugu.

Nyuma yo kumva ibyavugwaga muri icyo kiganiro, Muneza araterura abaza sekuru ibibazo binyuranye ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye. Sekuru yamuhaye rugari maze bagirana ikiganiro gikurikira:

Muneza: Ariko sogoku! Ko muri iki gihe ibiganiro byinshi bivuga ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye, kera ntibwabagaho?

Sekuru: Kera uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye byahozeho ariko ntibyabuzaga ko bimwe mu biranga uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye muri iki gihe bikumirwa kubera umuco w'Abanyarwanda.

Muneza: Ni nk'ibihe mwambwira se byagaragazaga uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye?

Sekuru: Nko mu buyobozi umwami yimanaga n'umugabekazi, birumvikana ko umwami atafataga ibyemezo wenyine ahubwo yabifataga agishije inama umugabekazi. Ikindi kandi hari n'abategarugori banyuranye bagaragaraga mu mirimo ikomeye y'ibwami. Urugero naguha ni abasizi b'abategarugori nka Nyirarumaga na Nyirakunge babaye abasizi bakomeye.

Umurimo w'ubusizi, wari umwe mu mirimo ikomeye yagengwaga n'ibwami, kuba butarazaga abategarugori, ni ikimenyetso gikomeye cy'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.

Muneza: Biragaragara ko mu muco nyarwanda ubuyobozi bwarangwagamo uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. None se ko mwambwiye ko hari bimwe mu biranga uburinganire muri iki gihe byakumirwaga kubera umwihariko w'umuco nyarwanda. Uwo mwihariko ni nk'uwuhe?

Sekuru: Umuco nyarwanda hari imirimo imwe n'imwe wageneraga abagore hakaba n'indi mirimo wageneraga abagabo, ku buryo cyaziraga ko ukora imirimo

itakugenewe. Nta mugore wagombaga kubaka, kujya ku itabaro, gukama inka, korora inzuki n'ibindi. Nta mugabo washoboraga koza ibikoresho byo mu rugo cyangwa se guheka umwana, guteka n'ibindi.

Birumvikara ko hari umwihariko wa buri muntu mu mirimo yo mu rugo.

Ikindi kandi aho amashuri aziye mu Rwanda, ababyeyi bahaga umwanya wa mbere abana b'abahungu ngo bage ku ishuri naho abakobwa bo, basigaraga mu rugo bafasha ba nyina imirimo yo mu rugo.

Muneza: Sogoku! Ko twize ko Ndabaga yari umukobwa kandi ko yagiye gukura se ku rugerero hari icyo ubiziho?

Sekuru: Ibyo byabayeho ariko uzabisome neza, kugira ngo abikore yabanje kwiyoberanya ku buryo yagiye ku rugerero yitwa ko ari umuhungu. Hejuru y'ibyo nkubwiye hari imwe mu migani ya Kinyarwanda igaragaza ko hari aho umuco nyarwanda wakumiraga umugore mu buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye.

Bakiganira haza akana kiganaga na Muneza kamubwira ko igihe cyo gusubira ku ishuri kigeze. Muneza ashimira sekuru, ajyana na wa mwana ariko Muneza agenda agifite amatsiko menshi ku byo sekuru yari amaze kumubwira. Bageze ku ishuri mu karuhuko ka saa kenda, Muneza yegera umwarimu we, atangira kumubaza ku byo sekuru yari yamubwiye.

Muneza: Sogokuru yambwiye ko hari imigani y'imigenurano yagaragazaga ko umuco nyarwanda wakumiraga bimwe mu bigaragaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye muri iki gihe ni nk'iyihe?

Umwarimu: Ibyo sogokuru wawe yakubwiye ni byo, umuco nyarwanda wo hambere wagaragazaga ko umugore nta cyo yakora ngo kige imbere nk'uko umugabo yagikoraga. Ni yo mpamvu bacaga umugani utajyanye n'igihe tugezemo bavuga ngo: "Umugore arabyina ntasimbuka". Mu rugo, nta mugabo wagombaga kumva ibitekerezo by'umugore, urugo rwatekererezwaga n'umugabo gusa. Baravugaga ngo: "Uruvuze umugore ruvuga umuhoro" bakongera ngo: "Umugore abyara uwawe ntaba uwawe", "Umugore ntajya kurarika, iyo araritse abuza n'uwari kuza." Cyakora ubu muri iki gihe, si ko bimeze kuko umugore ahabwa ubushobozi nk'ubw'umugabo, akagira ijambo nk'iry'umugabo, akagira uruhare muri byose.

Mu gihe umwarimu we yari akimusobanurira, inzogera yo kwinjira iravuga, Muneza aramushimira, asubira mu ishuri. Agenda atekereza ku bisobanuro yahawe na sekuru ndetse n'ibyo yahawe n'umwarimu we, yiyemeza kujya abiganiriza bagenzi be kugira ngo barusheho kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. Nyuma y'amasomo ataha mu rugo ari na ko agenda yibaza ku byo yakora kugira ngo aharanire kwimakaza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye. Mu mutima aribwira

ati: “Kuva ubu, nge ngiye guharanira uburenganzira bwa buri wese; sinzongera guharira mushiki wange imirimo imwe n’imwe ngo ni we igenewe, tuzajya dufatanywa mu byo dukora byose.”

I. Ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko

1. Ni uwuhe munyarubuga mukuru muri uyu mwandiko? Kubera iki?
2. Tanga ingero nibura ebyiri zigaragaza ko uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye hari aho bwagaragaraga ku ngoma ya cyami.
3. Ese umuco nyarwanda wimakazaga ihame ry’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye bw’ibitsina byombi? Sobanura igisubizo cyawe.
4. Ni gute Ndabaga yabashije kujya gukura se ku rugerero? Sobanura igisubizo cyawe wifashishije ubundi bumenyi wasomye cyangwa wabwiwe.
5. Mu ishuri mwigamo ni iki kerekana ko uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye ndetse n’uburezi budaheza byubahirizwa ?
6. Ni irihe somo uyu mwandiko ugusigiye?

II. Ibibazo by’inyunguramagambo

1. Koresha amagambo akurikira mu nteruro:
 - a) Gukumira
 - b) Guterura ikiganiro
 - c) Kwiyoberanya
 - d) Gukura se
2. Simbuza amagambo atsindagiye ayo mu mwandiko bihuje inyito:
 - a) Umugore** ntiyahabwaga agaciro kangana n’ak’umugabo mu muco nyarwanda.
 - b) Mu Rwanda, **nyina w’umwami** yategekanaga n’umwami.

III. Ibibazo ku mbwirwaruhame no ku rurimi n’ubwumvane

1. Vuga ibyitabwaho mbere yo gutanga imbwirwaruhame.
2. Sobanura uko umuntu yifata n’uko yitwara avuga imbwirwaruhame.
3. Ishyire mu mwanya w’umunyeshuri uhagarariye abandi, maze utegure imbwirwaruhame ku burunganire n’ubwuzuzanye, uzavugaga ku itariki ya 8 Werurwe ku munsu w’abari n’abategarugori.

IV. Ibibazo by'ikibonezamvugo

Kora interuro zigararamo:

- a) Isanisha nyantego
- b) Isanisha nyanyito
- c) Isanisha nyurabwenge
- d) Isanisha nyazina

tegere
arurwe

ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura umuvugo ku miyoborere myiza, hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo.
- Gusesengura no kwandika neza inyandiko z'ubutegetsi n'izindi nyandiko zinyuranye.



Igikorwa cy'umwinjizo

Ushingiye ku bumenyi bwawe bwite, sobanura bimwe mu biranga imiyoborere myiza n' akamaro kayo ku Gihugu.

III.1. Umwandiko: Karame Rwanda



Karame Rwanda nje nisanga,
Nsanze ukwiye biransaba,
Nkuvuge uko uri ukuri kuganze,
Nsanze hose ukwiye ijambo,
Bituma nshaka kukuririmba.

Dore n'ubwehe bwo kukurata,
Imyato yawe irakuririmba,
Nange nunge mu ry'abahanga,
Ngane n'inganzo mbivuge nemye,
Indongozi yo ku isi hose.

Mpanike nitse nsubire ibwonko,
Nkomeza nibariza abahanga,
Iby'ubukombe wubatse ku isi,
Babimbwira imvano yabyo,
Demokarasi y'Abanyarwanda

Byo birema Umunyarwanda ukwiye.
Uyobora neza atanga ijambo,
Akajya inama n'abo ayobora,
Bakesa imihigo bikamubera,
Ari wo musingi w'ubwo bukire
Wo kwiyubakira kino Gihugu.

Kwiha agaciro biturange,
Ingamba zigamije kwivuza,
Ubwisungane ni kuri bose,
Bwasesekaye mu Rwanda,
Ku bw'iyoy miyoborere myiza.

Amazi meza n'amashanyarazi,
Abashoramari barisukiranya,
Kuko boroherezwa imishinga,
Bagaha imirimo n'Abanyarwanda
Inzara ikagenda nka nyomberi!

Amashuri makuru na kaminuza,
Umutako mu rwatubyaye,
Bigaca uwo mwijima w'ubujiji,
Bigaha ijambo abashoboye,
Nsanze u Rwanda rufite Imana,

Imari yisuka buri muni,
Gukunda umurimo bikatubera,
Kuko hari ubuyobozi bwiza,
Buhora iteka buduha ijambo.

Inama zubaka ziratangwa,
Gukura ayo maboko mu mifuka,

Twihangira imirimo yacu,
Tukanihaza no mu biribwa,
Igihe cy'akanda tukagicyaha.
Torero ry'u Rwanda karame,

Ubereye u Rwanda wuje abeshi,
Intore utoza umuco nyarwanda,
Harimo agaciro na kirazira,
Kuko na ruswa yimwe ijambo
Umutekano inkingi y'amahoro,

Wabaye indahiro ku isi hose,
Tuwusigasire twesetwese,
Twime icyuho abawutokoza,
Twiubakire urwatubayaye.

Ubumwe ubwiyunge ku isonga,
Bikadutoza kuba umwe twese,
Ntawuhezwa urwatubayaye,
Kuko amarembo yuguruye,
Uje wese aza yisanga.

Ubumenyi bwimbitse kuri bose,
Abakuru n'abato ntawuhezwa,
Gusoma kwandika no kubara,
Ubujiji bwimwe intebe mu Rwanda,
Ku bw'iyoye miyoborere myiza.

Akarengane ko kimwe ijambo,
Imanza zihera mu midugudu,
Bagaca imanza nta kubogama,
Ntaretse umuganda wa buri kwezi,
Wo kwiyubakira Igihugu cyacu.

Ubuyobozi bwegerereye rubanda,
Inzego zose zikora neza,
Zishyiriweho n'abarutuye,
Binyuze mu mucyo wa buri wese,
Maze umuturage agira ijambo

Ndate amatora akozwe mu mucyo,
Ruswa ni umwanzi w'amajyambere ,
Ari uyitanga n'uyihabwa,
Bahanwa bose ntawusigaye,
Kuko imunga ubukungu bwacu,

Tuyirandure n'imizi yayo.

Nta kimenyane kinaharanzwe,
Mukajya inama mu bibagenerwa,
Intero kwigira igasagamba.
Keretse kwemezwa n'abayoborwa,

Ubwuzuzanye buri ku isonga,
Aho nyampinga ahawe ijambo,
Mu buyobozi ntawuhezwa,
Kuko bashoboye nk'abo bagabo,
Iyo ni ya miyoborere myiza.

Komezwa wubake ejo hazaza,
U Rwanda rwawe ruragukunda,
Ni umubyeyi uguhora hafi,
Ngo utere intambwe zijya aheza,
Ntiwiheze mu by'ahazaza.

Umuhanzi: JYAMUBANDI Déo

3.1.1. Gusoma no gusobanura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko “Karame Rwanda” ushakemo amagambo udasobanukiwe, hanyuma uyasobanure ukurikije inyito afite mu mwandiko wifashishije inkoranyamagambo.

IMYITOZO Y'INYUNGURAMAGAMBO



- Uzuza izi nteruro ukoreshaje aya magambo ari mu mwandiko, ashobora guhindura intego: igihe cy'akanda; ubukombe, ubwehe, gusaba.
 - Imvura yaguye ari nyinshi amazi..... ibibaya.
 - Muhoza yatoye inka none ibyishimo
 - Kamandwa yapfushije abana be bose n'umugore none yabikuriyeho bwo gusara.
 - Ujya kwica..... arabwagaza.
 - Ubusanzwe Nkurunziza ntanywa amarwa keretse
- Andika imbusane y'ijambo ryanditse mu mukara tsiri, ukoresha amagambo ari mu muvugo:
 - Kiriya gihugu gifite **ubutegetsu bw'igitugu**.
 - Wa mugabo yaje **yikandagira**.
 - Abo bagabo niba bandi bashishikajwe no **kwisenyera** igihugu.
- Andika inyito z'amagambo yanditse mu mukara tsiri mu nteruro zikurikira.
 - Karake yakoze mu **nganzo** aradushimisha cyane.
 - Uyu mugabo yivuga **imyato** ubudasiba.

3.1.2. Gusoma no kumva umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Karama Rwanda”, maze usubize ibibazo bikurikira.

1. Ni iki gituma umuhanzi ashaka kuririmba u Rwanda?
2. Erekana inkomoko y’ubuhangange bw’Igihugu cy’u Rwanda ukurikije uyu muhanzi.
3. Ni iyihe mikarago igaragaza ko Abanyarwanda badakangwa n’inzara?
4. Ni iki kerekana ko ihohotera ryambuwe ijamba mu Rwanda?
5. Ni iki umuhanzi avuga ko gitoza uburere bwiza?
6. Muri uyu mwandiko, ni gute uburinganire bwahawe ijamba?

3.1.3. Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Karama Rwanda” maze usubize ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Vuga insanganyamatsiko nyamukuru iri muri uyu mwandiko.
2. Garagaza ingingo z’ingenzi zavuzwe mu mwandiko ku miyoborere myiza.
3. Vuga izindi ngingo zivuga ku miyoborere myiza zitavuzwe mu mwandiko.
4. Ni utuhe turango tw’umuvugho ukurikije uko umwandiko umeze?

III.2. Inyandiko z’ubutegetsi

3.2.1. Ibaruwa y’ubutegetsi



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko ukurikira, witegereze imiterere yawo. Uhereye ku miterere yawo, tahura inshoza, uturango, imiterere n’imbata by’ibaruwa y’ubutegetsi .

Repuburika y'u Rwanda
Umurenge wa Gitaha
Akarere ka Mukoto
Intara ya Bukinanyana
Agasanduku k'amabaruwa 78 Mukoto

Gitaha, ku wa 12/2/2019

Bwana Umunyamabanga
Nshingwabikorwa w'Akagari
k' Amahoro
Agasanduku k'amabaruwa 11
Mukoto

Impamvu: Gushyira mu bikorwa gahunda ya Gira inka Munyarwanda.

Bwana, Munyamabanga

Nejewe no kukwandikira iyi baruwa ngira ngo ngusabe gufasha umuturage Mugemana ubarizwa mu Kagari k' Amahoro ubereye Umuyobozi kubona inka yagombaga guhabwa muri gahunda ya Gira inka Munyarwanda.

Mu by'ukuri, Bwana Muyobozi, uko uyu muturage abigaragaza ni we watoranyijwe n'inteko y'umudugudu we ngo azahabwe inka muri gahunda ya Gira inka Munyarwanda. Nyamara bigaragara ko atayihawe. None rero ugomba gukurikirana icyo kibazo, iyo nka yahawe utaragombaga kuyihabwa, ikagaruka, igahabwa Mugemana kandi n'abayobozi babigizemo uruhare bakabihanirwa.

Ndagusaba ko uzankorera raporo y'uko iki kibazo cyakemuwe bidatinze kandi uzabikorane ubushishozi.

KAMANZI Charnaud

Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa
w'Umurenge wa Gitaha



Bimenyeshejwe:

- Umuyobozi w'Akarere ka Mukoto
- Umuyobozi w'Intara ya Bukinanyana
- Ushinzwe umutekano mu Ntara ya Bukinanyana

1. Inshoza y'ibaruwa y'ubutegets

Ibaruwa y'ubutegets ni ibaruwa ngufi kandi ivuga ibya ngombwa birasa ku ntego, ikirinda uburondogozi no kugaragaza amarangamutima. Igituma iba ngufi ni uko uwandika agomba gusa kwibanda ku mpamvu yatumye yandika. Bene iyi baruwa y'ubutegets iba igamije gusabwa gutanga serivisi ku bo igenewe, gusaba akazi, gusubiza uwasabye akazi, gusaba ibisobanuro mu kazi, gutanga ibisobanuro, gutanga amabwiriza n'ibindi. Tuvuge niba uwandika asaba akazi, iyo ni yo mpamvu agaragaza ku rupapuro kandi ni yo avugaho muri make agaragaza akazi ashaka ako ari ko, ubushobozi afite bwo kugakora n'uburyo azagakora, kandi byose bikagirwa mu kinyabupfura. Nta gutandukira ngo agaragaze ko yababaye, ko ubukene bumumereye nabi, ko aya rimwe mu cyumweru, ko yari afite akazi bakakamwirukanaho ku maherere n'ibindi. Uwo wandikira usaba akazi ntakeneye ko umurondogoraho cyangwa ko umutera imbabazi. Ibyo nta mwanya abifitiye, icyo akeneye ni icyo ugamije kumukorera, ubushobozi ugifitemo, ibyangombwa bibigaragaza. Bene iyi baruwa yandikwa ku rupapuro rw'umweru

2. Uturango tw'ibaruwa y'ubutegets

- Mu ibaruwa y'ubutegets hari amagambo yabugenewe agomba gutangira no gusoza ibaruwa y'ubutegets. Ayo ni nka:

Nyakubawa/ Bwana/Madamu/Madamazera,

Mu gihe ngitegereje igisubizo cyanyu kiza, nyakubahwa, mbaye mbashimiye,

Mu gihe ntegerezanyije ikizere, mbaye mbashimiye,

Mbaye mbashimiye Nyakubahwa/ Bwana / Madamu/ Madamazera...

- Buri gika gitangirira mu cya kabiri cy'urupapuro mu mpagarike yarwo.
- Ibaruwa y'ubutegets igomba kugira impamvu yayo yihariye bitewe n'igitumye yandikwa bagaca akarongo ku ijambo "impamvu".

3. Imiterere y'ibaruwa y'ubutegets

Ibaruwa y'ubutegets igizwe n'ibice binyuranye ari byo:

a) Aderesi:

Aderesi ni igice k'ingenzi kigaragaza uwanditse ibaruwa y'ubutegets. Hagaragaramo amazina ye, aho atuye ndetse n'andi makuru yose yafasha uwo yandikiye kumenya aho yamubariza aramutse amushatse: ashobora kongeramo

nimero za terefone n'aderesi ye ya interineti. Iki gice gifata umwanya wo hejuru ibumoso ku rupapuro.

b) Itariki

Itariki ni ngombwa ko hagaragamo ahantu ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi yandikiwe n'umunsi iyo baruwa yandikiweho. Iki gice cyo kijya hejuru iburyo ahateganye n'izina.

c) Uwandikiwe

Uwandikiwe ni igice kigaragara muni y'itariki ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi yandikiweho. Kiba kigaragaza uwo ibaruwa igenewe. Si izina rye bwite rigaragamo ahubwo ni izina rigaragaza umwanya afite mu kazi. Cyakora hashobora no kugaragazwa izina iyo ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi igenewe umukozi runaka.

d) Impamvu

Mu ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi hagomba kugaragamo impamvu yanditswe. Impamvu y'ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi ishobora kuba: gusaba akazi, gusaba ibisobanuro, kohereza raporo... Ijambo **"impamvu"** buri gihe ricibwaho akarongo. Iki gice kiba kiri muni ya aderesi kikabangikana n'umurongo wa nyuma wo mu gice kigaragaza uwo ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi yandikiwe.

e) Igihimba

Igihimba ni ibaruwa nyirizina. Igihimba k'ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi kigirwa n'ibika bitatu:

- **Intangiriro:** Uwandika avuga muri make impamvu imuteye kwandika igirwa n'igika kimwe kandi ikagaragaza icyo uwandika agamije. Iyo ari nk'ibaruwa isaba akazi agaragazamo ko azi neza ko uwo mwanya uhari.
- **Igihimba :** Ni igice kigaragara nk'aho ari kirekire kurusha ibindi, kuko gishobora no kugira ibika birenze kimwe bitewe n'ingingo zigize ubutumwa. Ni cyo gice cyonyine gisobanura mu mugambo arambuye ibyavuzwe mu ntangiriro, kikabisesengura, kikanakurikiranyo ibitekerezo. Icyo gihe buri gika kiharira ingingo yacyo, na none ukirinda gushubiramo ibyo wavuze.
- **Umusozo:** Uwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi asoza ashimira uwo yandikiye. Ni cyo gice kirangiza ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi kandi kigirwa n'igika kimwe. Uwandika arangiza yerekana ikizere afitiye uwo yandikiye cyangwa se icyubahiro amugomba.
- f) Amazina n'umukono:** Ni igice gisoza ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi kigizwe n'amazina ndetse n'umukono wa nyiri ukuyandika.

Ikitonderwa: Bitewe n'imiterere yayo, ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi ishobora kugira ibindi bice bikurikira:

Binyujijwe: Ni igice kigaragara mu ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi munsu y'aderesi y'uwandikiwe. Gishyirwaho iyo hari abo iyo baruwa igomba gucaho mbere yo kohererezwa uwayandikiwe.

Bimenyeshejwe: ni igice kijya mu mpera z'ibaruwa y' ubutegetsi ku ruhande w'ibumoso. Kijya mu ibaruwa y' ubutegetsi iba igomba kugira abandi bamenyeshwa ibyanditswe.

4. Imbata y'ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi

Aderesi/Amazina n'aho uwanditse abarizwa Ahantu, itariki, ukwezi n'umwaka
.....
.....
.....
.....

Umwanya w'icyubahiro w'
uwandikiwe n' aho abarizwa

.....
Binyujijwe.....

Impamvu:.....

Nyakubahwa/ Bwana Muyobozi

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Amazina n'umukono by' uwanditse

Bimenyeshejwe:



Igikorwa

1. Tandukanya ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi n' ibaruwa isanzwe?
2. Andikira umuyobozi w'umurenge utuyemo ibaruwa y' ubutegetsi umusaba ikemero cy'amavuko kuko ugikeneye mu kuzuza ifishi izaguhesha uburenganzira bwo gukora ikizamini cya Leta gisoza amashuri yisumbuye. Wubahirize imbata y'ibaruwa y' ubutegetsi twabonye.

3.

3.2.2. Umwirondoro



Igikorwa

Soma inyandiko ikurikira, witegereza imiterere yayo. Uhereye ku miterere y'iyi nyandiko, tahura inshoza y'umwirondoro, ibiranga umwirondoro n'ibice byawo.

1. Ibiranga umuntu

Amazina::MUBERUKA Gaston

Data: KARIMANYI Joel

Mama: KABERA Marigueritte

Igihe navukiye: 2 Nzeri 1984

Aho navukiye: Intara ya Kumuhigo, Akarere ka Kagano, Umurenge wa Cyabayaga Akagari ka Mwungu.

Aho ntuye: Intara ya Kumuhigo, Akarereka Burehe, Umurenge wa Mataba, Akagari ka Gaseke.

Irangamimerere: Ndubatse, mfite abana bane

Terefoni: 0788881111

E-mail: muberuka-gaston@yahoo.fr

Akarere ka Burehe, Umurenge wa Mataba, Akagari ka Gaseke.

2. Amashuri nize

- 2003-2007: Amashuri makuru: Kaminuza nkuru y' u Rwanda Impamyabushobozi y'ikiciro cya kabiri mu Ndimi n'Ubuvanganzo Nyafurika.
- 1989-1994: Amashuri yisumbuye muri Seminari ya Runaba Impamyabumenyi y'amashuri yisumbuye mu ishami ry'Ikiratini n'indimi zivugwa.
- 1981-1988: Amashuri abanza mu Ishuri Ribanza rya Mataba. Ikemezo k'ikigo cy'Amashuri Abanza cya Mataba.

3. Uburambe mu kazi

- 2011-2017: Umwarimu w'indimi muri kaminuza y'u Rwanda ishami rya Huye.
- 2008-2010: Umwarimu w' Igiswayiri n'Ikinyarwanda mu Iseminari Nto ya Runaba.
- 2003-2004: Umwarimu w'Igifaransa n'Ikinyarwanda mu ishuri ryigenga APEDER Mataba.
- 2000-2003: Umwarimu w'Igifaransa n'Ikinyarwanda mu ishuri ryisumbuye rya Gakurazo.

4. Ubundi bumenyi

- Nzi mudasobwa porogaramu ya “Word, Excel, Power Point, Access na Publisher
- Mfite uruhushya rwo gutwara imodoka kategori ya B, nkaba nzi no kuyitwara.

5. Indimi nzi kuvuga

Ururimi	Kumva	Kuvuga	Kwandika	Gusoma
Ikinyarwanda	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane
Icyongereza	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza	Neza cyane
Igifaransa	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane
Igiswayiri	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane	Neza cyane

6. Ibyo nkunda

Nyuma y'akazi nkunda gusoma ibitabo. Nkunda umukino wo koga no gukina umupira w'amaguru.

7. Abantu banzi:

- UMUHIRE Jean: Umwarimu wange muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda, Tel: 0788.....
- Padiri KARAKE Samuel: Umukoresha wange igihe nigishaga muri Seninari Nto ya Rubare Tel: 076.....
- HAKIZIMANA Paul: Umuyobozi w'Ishami ry'Indimi muri Kaminuza y'u

Rwanda aho nigisha ubu, Tel: 0789.....

Ngewe MUBERUKA Gaston ndemeza neza ko ibyo maze kuvuga ari ukuri kandi ko bishobora kugenzurwa.

Bikorewe i Kagano, ku wa 25 Nyakanga 2017

MUBERUKA Gaston



1. Inshoza y' umwirondoro

Umwirondoro ni inyangirakari yereka umukoresha ishusho y'umukozi akeneye. Mu buzima busanzwe ari na byo bimenyerewe cyane, umwirondoro ukunze gusabwa n'umuntu wese ushaka gutanga akazi. Bityo mu byangombwa yaka ushaka gupiganirwa uwo mwanya haba harimo n'umwirondoro we. Umwirondoro kandi ushobora kuba ngombwa iyo umuntu asaba ishuri runaka ngo akomerezemo amasomo ye.

2. Ibiranga umwirondoro

Umwirondoro unozwe ugomba kuba:

- Wanditse ku rupapuro rwiza nta n'amakosa y'ururimi arimo.
- Wuzuye kuko uwusaba akeneye amakuru yuzuye kugira ngo arushaho kumenya nyiri umwirondoro niba hari ikiburamo ntibizamutere igihe agishakisha.
- Usomeka neza wanditswe mu nteruro ngufi.
- Uvuga ukuri. Ukora umwirondoro ntagomba kugira icyo yibagirwa cyangwa ngo ashiremo ibidasobanutse cyangwa ibihimbano.
- Ugomba kuba ugenewe koko abo wandikiwe niba ari aho nyirawo asaba akazi ugomba kuba ujyanye n'aho asaba akazi.

3. Ibice bigize umwirondoro

Umwirondoro ntukorwa uko nyirawo yiboneye ugomba kuba ufite uburyo buboneye ukorwamo, uko ibice biwugize bikurikirana kuko umwanya wabyo uba ufite icyo usobanura kuri uwo mwirondoro.

Ibyo bice ni:

- Umutwe

- Ibiranga umuntu
- Amashuri
- Uburambe
- Ubundi bumenyi
- Indimi avuga
- Ibyo akunda
- Abantu bamuzi
- Kwemeza ko ari ukuri no gushyiraho umukono we.

a) Umutwe

Umutwe w'umwirondoro wandikwa hejuru ukitwa umwirondoro

b) Ibiranga umuntu

Irangamimerere ni igice gitangira umwirondoro, kikaba kigamije kugaragaza muri make uwo ari we. Kigomba kuba cyumvikana kandi kirasa ku ntego.

Si ngombwa gushyiramo ibintu byinshi nubwo bwose waba ubona umwirondoro ari muto. Mu irangamimerere umuntu avugamo amazina ye. Ni byiza kwandika izina ry'umuryango mu nyuguti nkuru z'icyapa maze iry'idini rikajya mu nyuguti nto, ariko ritangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Nyuma y'amazina hagaragazwa aho umuntu aherereye, ni ukuvuga aho atuye (aha iyo afite agasanduku k'iposita ni byiza kugashyiraho). Aho umuntu atuye hiyongeraho n'uburyo uwamushaka yamubonamo; umurongo wa telefoni na aderesi ya interineti ku buryo uwabishaka yahita amwandikira. Ikindi kigomba kujya mu irangamimerere ni imyaka umuntu afite. Aha ariko ntawandika umubare ibyiza ni ugushyiraho umwaka yavukiye. Iyo yanditse amatariki, ukwezi ukwandika mu izina ryako.

c) Amashuri

Iki gice kigaragaza aho nyiri umwirondoro ahagaze mu rwego rw'ubumenyi ni yo mpamvu uwandika agomba guhera ku mpamyabumenyi nini afite. Mu kwandika umwirondoro, amashuri ntatandukana n'impamyabumenyi. Ugaragaza amashuri yize avuga umwaka, aho yigaga, ibyo yigaga n'impamyabumenyi yahakuye. Hari igihe amashuri ajyana n'ibitabo umuntu aba yaranditse. Icyo gihe si ngombwa kubishyiraho keretse iyo bigira icyo byongerera ku kizere umuntu ashobora kugirirwa n'abo ashyikiriza umwirondoro.

d) Uburambe

Uburambe mu kazi ni igice cyo kwitonderwa. Aha ni ho uwandika umwirondoro aba agomba kwereka uwo yandikiye icyo azi gukora n'igihe amaze agikora. Iyo yakoze mu myanya myinshi, ayishyiraho ahereye ku wa nyuma aherukaho agenda agaragaza igihe yagiye ayimarahaho. Hari igihe umuntu aba yakoze iyimenyerezamwuga ni ngombwa ko abishyiraho cyanecyane iyo ataramara

igihe kinini akora cyangwa se ari bwo bwa mbere yatse akazi. Ibyo bishobora kumwongerera amahirwe imbere y'uwo aha umwirondoro.

e) Ubundi bumenyi

Kumenya ibintu byinshi nta cyo bitwaye kuko ibyo umuntu azi byose bishobora kumugirira akamaro mu buzima bwe bwa buri muni. Iyo rero umuntu azi ubundi bumenyi ntashidikanya kubigaragaza ku mwirondoro we cyanecyane iyo bifitanye isano n'akazi asaba.

Urugero: Kuba azi mudasobwa, kuba afite uruhushya rwo gutwara ikinyabiziga...

f) Indimi

Hari igihe umwanya umuntu ashaka uba usaba kumenya indimi z'amahanga. Ni ngombwa rero ko uwandika umwirondoro ashyiramo indimi zose azi.

Mu kazi ako ari ko kose kumenya indimi z'amahanga byongerera amahirwe ugasaba. Ukora umwirondoro agaragaza urwego aziho urwo rurimi atabeshya (nduzi neza cyane, nduzi neza, nduzi bihagije, biciriritse) kuko kubeshya byamugiraho ingaruka mu gihe k'ikizamini k'ibiganiro.

g) Ibyo akunda

Umuntu ntabaho akora akazi ashinzwe gusa. Na nyuma y'akazi ubuzima burakomeza. Ibyo umuntu akunda rero biza nyuma y'akazi. Bigizwe n'ibyo umuntu akora kandi bimushimisha. Ariko na none ukora umwirondoro ntiyiyibagize ko ibimushimisha bishobora kumubera imbogamizi yo kutabona umwanya yifuza. Nk'urugero niba ari umuntu ukunda kumva indirimbo kuri radiyo, bikaba byerekana ko ari umuntu ukunze kuba ari wenyine ko kubana n'abandi byamugora, mu gihe umuntu ukunda gukina umupira aba agaragaza ko abana n'abandi neza ko no mu kazi byagenda bityo.

h) Abantu bamuzi cyangwa abahamya

Iyi ngingo y'abantu bazi nyiri umwirondoro si ngombwa buri gihe. Ariko hari ababisaba mu mwirondoro bikaba ngombwa ko ijyamo. Abantu bakunze gukenerwa si abaturanyi bawe cyangwa se bene wanyu bakomeye. Abazi umuntu baba bakenewe ni abarimu bamwigishije cyangwa abakoresha bamukoresheje kuko ukeneye umwirondoro wawe aba ashobora kubabaza ku bijyanye n'ubumenyi ufite cyangwa se ubushobozi n'imyitwarire byawe mu kazi.

i) Kwemeza ko ibyo uvuze ari ukuri no gushyiraho umukono

Iki ni cyo gice gisoza umwirondoro. Nyiri ukuwandika agomba gusoza yemeza ko amakuru yatanze ari ukuri ko anashobora kugenzurwa. Hanyuma agashyiraho itariki n'umukono we.

Ibi ni byo by'ingenzi biba bikubiye mu mwirondoro. Cyakora ntibubujijwe ko hari andi makuru yakongerwamo igihe nyiri ukwandika abona ko hari amahirwe yamwongerera kugira ngo abone akazi yasabaga.

IMYITOZO



Ubu urangije mu mwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri yisumbuye. Andika umwirondoro wawe ukurikije ingingo twabonye zigize umwirondoro.

III.3. Amatangazo



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko ukurikira, witegereze imiterere yawo kandi usesengure ubutumwa ubumbatiye. Uhereye ku miterere yawo n'ubutumwa ubumbatiye, kora ubushakashatsi utahure inshoza, uturango n'ubwoko by'amatangazo.

Itangazo

Mu rwego rwo kunoza imiyoborere myiza mu Murenge wa Gitaha, ubuyobozi bw'Umurenge wa Gitaha bunejwe no kumenyesha abayobozi b'imidugudu bose bo mu Murenge wa Gitaha ko batumiwe mu nama nyunguranabitekerezo yo kurebera hamwe ikigero abaturage bagezeho mu gutanga ubwisungane mu kwivuzwa (mituweri) izaba ku Cyumweru tariki ya 25/01/2015, saa tatu za mu gitondo (09h00). Kuza kwanyu ni inkunga ikomeye mu kwita ku buzima bw'abo muyobora.

Bikorewe i Gitaha ku wa 20/01/2015

Ubuyobozi bw'Umurenge wa Gitaha.

1. Inshoza y'itangazo

Itangazo ni inzira cyangwa uburyo ukoresha igihe cyose ufite icyo ushaka kugeza ku bandi ukibamenyesha ugicishije mu itangazo. Urugero nk' iyo banki zambuwe cyangwa se ibindi bigo biciriritse by'imari bihemukiye na ba bihemu

bakambura inguzanyo hatangazwa amatangazo, aba ba bihemu bagashyikirizwa inkiko batsindwa ibyabo bigatezwa cyamunara. Iyo hari imitungo izagurishwa abahesha b'inkiko b'umwuga batanga amatangazo bahamagarira abaturage kuzaza kwigurira. Bibaho kandi ko iyo umuryango watakaje umuntu atambutsa itangazo mu bitangazamakuru cyangwa kuri radiyo bahamagarira abantu gutabara umuryango wagize ibyago.

Itangazo rero ni inyandiko irimo ubutumwa bamanika ahantu, buca mu kinyamakuru cyangwa kuri radiyo kugira ngo bumenyekane hagamijwe kwamamaza, kurangisha cyangwa kumenyesha.

2. Uturango tw'itangazo

Mu itangazo hagomba kubonekamo ibi bikurikira:

- Umutwe w'itangazo.
- Utanze itangazo.
- Uwo rigenewe.
- Ahantu igikorwa rimenyeshya kiri, cyabereye cyangwa kizabera.
- Itariki igikorwa rimenyeshya cyabereyeho cyangwa kizabera.

3. Ubwoko bw'amatangazo

Amatangazo arimo amoko anyuranye: amatangazo yo kubika, amatangazo yo kumenyesha, amatangazo yo kwamamaza, amatangazo yo kurangisha n'ubutumire.

a) Amatangazo yo kubika

Amatangazo yo kubika ni amatangazo atabaza agamije kumenyesha abantu ko hari umuntu witabye Imana akanavuga igihe azashyingurirwa.

Urugero:

Itangazo ryo kubika

Umuryango wa Mporanyi Claudien ubarizwa mu Murenge wa Gashwi uramenyesha inshuti n' abavandimwe ko umubyeyi wabo Kanamugire Roger wari urwariye mu bitaro bikuru bya Kinyihira yitabye Imana none Ku wa gatatu tariki ya 23/5/2017. Bimenyeshejwe inshuti n' abavandimwe batuye mu murenge wa Gishamvu, abakirisitu basengana na nyakwigendera muri paruwasi ya Mukingo n' abo bakoranaga ku bitaro bya Munini. Itariki yo gushyingura ni Ku wa gatandatu tariki ya 26/5/2017. Inshuti n' abavandimwe bihutire gutabara

Bikorewe Gashwi ku wa 23/05/2017

b) Amatangazo yo kumenyesha

Amatagmngazo yo kumenyesha ni amatangazo amenyesha abayumva amakuru atandukanye nk'inama, akazi, isoko ry'ibintu, cyamunara...

Urugero:

Itangazo ryo kumenyesha

Mu rwego rwo kwizihiza icyumweru cyahariwe ubuzima kizatangira ku wa 12 kugeza ku wa 15/8 ,Ubuyobozi bw'Umurenge wa Gasenyi bunejewe no kumenyesha abaturage bose bo mu Murenge wa Gasenyi ko batumiwe mu gikorwa cyo kwipimisha ku bushake indwara ya Sida kizabera mu busitani bw' uwo umurenge. Iki gikorwa cyateguwe ku bufatanye bwa Minisiteri y' ubuzima n' umuryango utabara imbabare Croix-rouge. Muri ki cyumweru cyahariwe ubuzima, iki gikorwa kizajya gitangira saa mbiri z' igitondo gisoze saa kumi n' imwe z'umugoroba. Abaturage basabwe kwitabira kuko burya amagara araseseka ntayorwa.

Bikorewe i Gitaha ku wa 6/08/2015

Ubuyobozi bw'Umurenge wa Gasenyi.

c) Amatangazo yo kwamamaza

Amatangazo yo kwamamaza ni amatangazo atangwa agamije kwamamaza ibikorwa by'umuntu ku giti ke, by'ishyirahamwe, by'inganda, amashuri, kugira ngo bimenyekane bibone ababigana mu buryo bwo kubiteza imbere.

Urugero:

Itangazo ryo kwamamaza

Uruganda rukora amasabune ruherereye mu cyanya k' inganda i Masoro ruramenyesha abantu bose ko rubafitiye amasabune ya "**Urakeye**" y' ubwoko bwose: ay' amazi, ay' ifu n' ay' imiti ku ngano yose wakwifuzwa. Ayo masabune murayasanga mu masoko hose , mu maduka no ku ruganda . Ushaka kurangura cyangwa utwara byinshi turagutwaza tukakugeza iwawe.

Gana uruganda rw' amasabune "**Urakeye**" uce ukubiri n' umwanda.

d) Amatangazo yo kurangisha

Amatangazo yo kurangisha ni amatangazo atangwa igihe umuntu yatakaje ikintu, yabuze umuntu kugira ngo ababimuboneye babimuhe cyangwa yatoye ibintu kugira ngo nyirabyo abashe kubibona.

Urugero:

Itangazo ryo kurangisha

Nzirorera Jemus utuye mu murenge wa Kinyoni ararangisha ibyangombwa bye yabuze ku wa mbere tariki ya 01/11/2015, saa tatu za mu gitondo (09h00). Ibyo byangobwa byaburiye mu mu muhanda Kigali- Butare. Bikaba ari ikarita ndangamuntu, uruhushya rwo gutwara imoboka n'uruhushya rwo kujya mu mahanga. Uwabibona yabimugereza ku buyobozi bw' umurenge wa Kinyoni cyangwa agahamagara kuri izi numero za telefoni 078.....akazahabwa ibihembo bishimishije.

Bikorewe Kinyoni ku wa 2/11/2015

e) Amatangazo atumira/ubutumire

Ubutumire ni inyandiko ngufi itumira umuntu cyangwa abantu kwitabira umunsi mukuru runaka. Bene izi nyandiko twazigereranya n'amabaruwa y'ubucuti nubwo zo zidakurikiza imiterere y'ayo mabaruwa. Ubutumire bukoreshwa mu minsi mikuru inyuranye nko gushyingirwa, kubatirisha, kwizihiza isabukuru runaka, gutaha igikorwa runaka, gusangira ku meza, kwishimira kugera ku gikorwa runaka nko gufata impamyabumenyi...

Ubutumire burangwa n'imiterere yabwo yo kuba hagaragaramo ibintu by'ingenzi bikurikira:

- Umutwe w'ubutumire
- Amazina y'utumira,
- Utumirwa,
- Igikorwa umutumiramo,
- Aho igikorwa kizabera.
- Umunsi n'isaha kizaberaho

Urugero



IMYITOZO



1. Andika amatangazo akurikira wubahiriza imiterere yayo:
 - Itangazo ryo kubika
 - Itangazo ryo kumenyesha
2. Ishyire mu kigwi cy'umuyobozi w'ishuri ryisumbuye wigamo, wandike ubutumire bw'umuhango wo gutanga impamyabumenyi ku banyeshuri barangiza no kwizihiza isabukuru y' imyaka 25 ikigo kimaze gishinzwe.

III.4. Umwitozo w'ubushobozi ngiro bw'umunyeshuri

Urangije kwiga amashuri yisumbuye mu ishamba nderabarezi. Ushingiye ku mabwiriza agenga imiterere y' ibaruwa y' ubutegetsi n'iy' umwirondoro, andikira umuyobozi w'akarere utuyemo umusaba umwanya wo kwigisha muri rimwe mu mashuri abanza yo mu karere utuyemo. Iyo baruwa iraherekezwa n' umwirondoro wawe.

Ubu nshobora:

- Gusoma umuvugo neza umuvugo nubahiriza injyana yawo.
- Gusesengura umuvugo cyangwa umwandiko usanzwe ngaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo.
- Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo nungutse.
- Gusobanura ingingo zisobanura imiyoborere myiza.
- Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegets
- Gukora umwirondoro wange.
- Kwandika amatangazo anyuranye.

Ubu ndangwa no:

Kubahiriza no gushishikariza abandi gahunda za Leta nshimangira imiyoborere myiza, harimo kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro, kwakira neza abatugana, gutanga serivisi nziza...

III. 5. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatatu

Umwandiko: Ikiganiro ku miyoborere myiza

Ba nyakubahwa bayobozi b'imirenge muteraniye hano mugire amahoro!

Mbere na mbere mbanje kubashimira ubwitabire bwanyu muri iyi nama. Tudatinze rero, nk'uko mwabisomye mu butumire mwahawe, uyu muni turagirana ikiganiro n'umuyobozi waturutse muri Minisiteri y'Ubutegets bw'Igihugu, ushinzwe imiyoborere myiza. Hashize igihe havugwa ko muri aka Karere hari abayobozi batakira neza abo bashinzwe kuyobora ni yo mpamvu twatumiyeye uyu muyobozi ngo abagezeho ikiganiro ku miyoborere myiza. Ntabatindiye rero reka muhe umwanya atuganirize. Nyakubahwa Muyobozi umwanya ni uwanyu.

Nyakubahwa Muyobozi w'Akarere ka Runoni,

Ba nyakubahwa bayobozi b'imirenge inyuranye,

Nimugire amahoro!

Nasabwe kubagezaho ikiganiro ku miyoborere myiza. Ariko iyo tuvuye imiyoborere myiza twumva ibintu byinshi. Uyu muni turaganira ku miyoborere myiza muri rusange twibande ku buryo bwo kwakira neza abatugana, kugira ngo twitwe ba Rugwirorusa mu mikorere yacu ya buri muni.

Imiyoborere myiza ni iteme abayoborwa n'abayobozi bahuriraho bagafatana urunana bagakemurira hamwe ibibazo bihari. Bibaye na ngombwa kuri iryo teme bahashinga intebe bakiga kuri gahunda ziteza imbere Igihugu n'isi muri rusange. Imiyoborere myiza ni uburyo buboneye bwo guhuza abayobozi n'abayoborwa, buri

wese akagira kandi akamenya uburenganzira bwe n'inshingano ze. Imiyoborere myiza ni iyimakaza ubuyobozi bwiza, ukuzuzanya mu bitekerezo kw'abayobora n'abayoborwa hagamiye iterambere ry'Igihugu.

Igihe cyose umuturage atazaba afite uburenganzira bwo kwishyiraho abayobozi binyuze mu matora no kugira uruhare mu kubakuraho igihe batujuje inshingano zabo, nta miyoborere myiza izaba irangwa mu Gihugu cyangwa mu gace runaka kacyo. Imiyoborere myiza igira amahame igenderaho. Ingero ni nyinshi. Muri rusange, guha abaturage uruhare mu buyobozi, gukorera mu mucyo, kumenyekanisha no kwisobanura ku byo ushinzwe gukora, kugira ubuyobozi buri wese yibonamo, kubaha igitekerezo cy'undi, guharanira ubwigenge mu bwuzuzanye hagati y'inzego z'ubuyobozi, kumenya kugira abandi inama kimwe no kutabogama, ukita ku nyungu rusange byinjira mu mahame y'ingenzi y'imiyoborere myiza.

Mu miyoborere myiza hagomba kubonekamo gutanga ikaze. Ntibikwiye ko umuturage uje abagana aza yikandagira atazi niba muri bumwakire. Iyo bigenze bityo buri gihe ahora abunza imitima yumva ko abayobozi bose ari bamwe. Umuyobozi ubwira nabi abamushyize ku ntebe yaba ameze nka wa wundi utema ishami ry'igiti yicayeho. Umuyobozi mwiza yakira abaje bamugana bagahuza ibitekerezo, ahakenewe gukoreshwa amategeko agakoreshwa, uhanwa agahanwa, ukeneye kungwa mu bahanganye bigakorwa nta ruhande ubuyobozi bubogamiyemo.

Ibiranga imiyoborere myiza ni byinshi. Imiyoborere myiza igomba gushingira ku mahame ya demukarasi. Abahanga basobanura ko demukarasi ari ubutegetsi bwa rubanda, butangwa n'abaturage, bukorera abaturage kandi bugakurwaho n'abaturage. Ibi bisobanura ko ubuyobozi mufite ari indagizo mugomba gufata neza, mugahora mwiguye, igihe icyo ari cyo cyose, kuyimurikira rubanda rwayibaragije imeze neza, ishimishije. Ni yo mpamvu abayobozi batashoboye kurangiza neza inshingano baragijwe, rubanda rubakuraho ikizere bagasimbuzwa abandi babishoboye.

Igihe abaturage bazaba bafite uburenganzira bwo kubashyiraho kugira ngo mubahagararire mu nzego zinyuranye z'ubuyobozi babinyujije mu matora, bafite uburenganzira bwo gukurikirana imikorere yanyu, ndetse bafite uburenganzira bwo kubagira inama no gushobora kubakuraho cyangwa kubasimbura igihe bigaragaye ko mutashoboye kuzuzanya inshingano zanyu. Umuyobozi agomba kwakira neza abaturage, akabatega amatwi yicishije bugufi, agakemura ibibazo atabogamye agakurikiza amategeko. Iyo umuyobozi abigenje atyo usanga yubahwa kandi agace aherereyemo kagatera imbere. Igihugu gifite abayobozi nk'abo gitera imbere.

Nyakubahwa Muyobozi w'akarere,

Ba nyakubahwa bayobozi muteraniye hano, kirazira ko umuyobozi yicara mu biro ngo avugire kuri terefone ibijyanye n'inyungu ze bwite abaturage bamutegereje ku muryango. Ntibikwiye ko muca ku baturage baje babagana mutababajije ikibagenza ngo mubakemurire ibibazo. Birashoboka ko yenda bamwe muri mwe musohoka mu biro mugaca ku baturage babategereje hanze mutabasuhuje mukinjira mu modoka zanyu mukagenda. Umuyobozi nk'uko ntazi kwakira abamugana. Niba muri mwe harimo umuyobozi nk'uko ndamumenyesha ko yahinduka akareka kubangamira uwo muco w'amahoro, akareka kudusebya dore ko burya ngo umukobwa aba umwe agatukisha bose. Mu kwakira ababagana mugomba kurangwa n'amagambo nka "muraho, murakaza neza murisanga, tubafashe iki? N'ayandi nk'ayo."

Murakoze, murakarama.

I. Ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko

1. Uyu mwandiko ni bwoko ki? Ugamije iki?
2. Garagaza uko uyoboye ikiganiro asobanura imiyoborere myiza muri rusange?
3. Ni ibiki tubwirwa mu mwandiko biranga umuyobozi mwiza?
4. Ni iyihe nsanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko?
5. Rondora izini mvugo waba uzi zikoreshwa mu kwakira neza abakugana.
6. Ni iki wungukiye muri iki kiganiro mbwirwaruhame?

II. Ibibazo by'inyunguramagambo

1. Tanga ibisobanuro by' amagambo akurikira ari mu mwandiko:
 - a) Ubwitabire:
 - b) Ba Rugwirorusa:
 - c) Aza yikandagira:
 - d) Kubunza imitima:
 - e) Abamushyize ku ntebe:
2. Soma buri jambo rivuye mu mwandiko hanyuma urihuze n' igisobanuro cyaryo ukoresheje akambi.

Ijambo	Igisobanuro
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Indagizo - Kwikandagira - urubanza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugenda utabishaka - Uburyo bwo kuburana - Umwanya uhabwa wo kugira icyo uvuga - Ubuyobozi - Kwitega iyo ugenda

III. Ibibazo ku ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi, ku mwirondoro no ku matangazo

1. Ushingiye ku ishami wize, andike ibaruwa isaba akazi kajyanye n'ibyo wize. Ku mugereka w'ibaruwa wanditse, ushyireho umwirondoro wawe.
2. Ishyire mu mwanya w'umubyeyi, maze wandikire inshuti yawe uyitumira mu bukwe bw'umwana wawe ugiye gushyingirwa.
3. Andika itangazo rirangisha ibyangombwa byawe byabuze harimo irangamuntu, uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga n' ubwishingizi bw'ubuzima. Urikore ku buryo bizakugeraho neza wubahiriza uturango twose tw'itangazo.



UMUTWE WA

4

INGARUKA Z'IBIYOBWENGE

ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe

- Gusesengura inkuru ishushanyije agaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi ziyikubiyemo.
- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko zitandukanye.
- Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi magambo agaragaza uturemajambo twayo.
- Gukoresha ikeshamvugo n'inshoberamahanga mu mvugo no mu nyandiko.



Igikorwa cy'umwinjizo

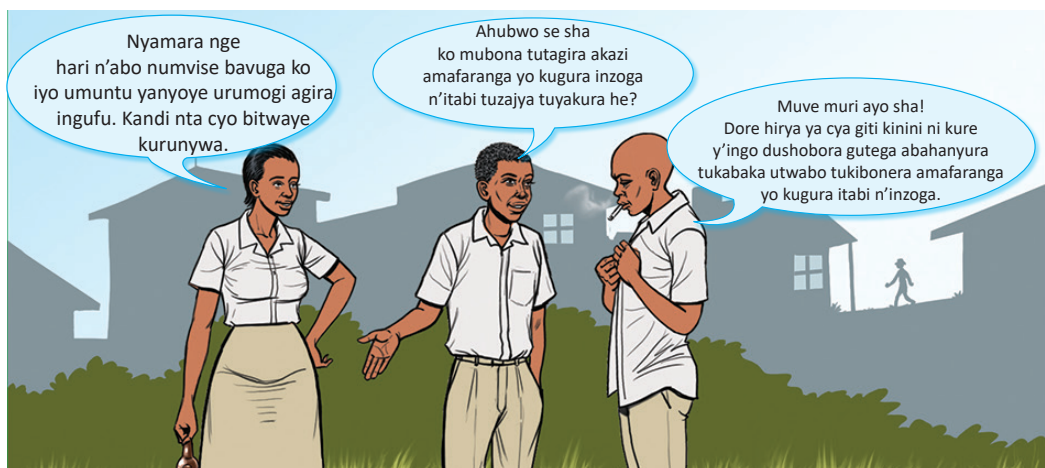
Ushingiye ku bumenyi ufite, garagaza ingaruka z' ibiyobyabwenge n' uburyo wazirwanya.

IV.1. Umwandiko: Twirinde ibiyobyabwenge

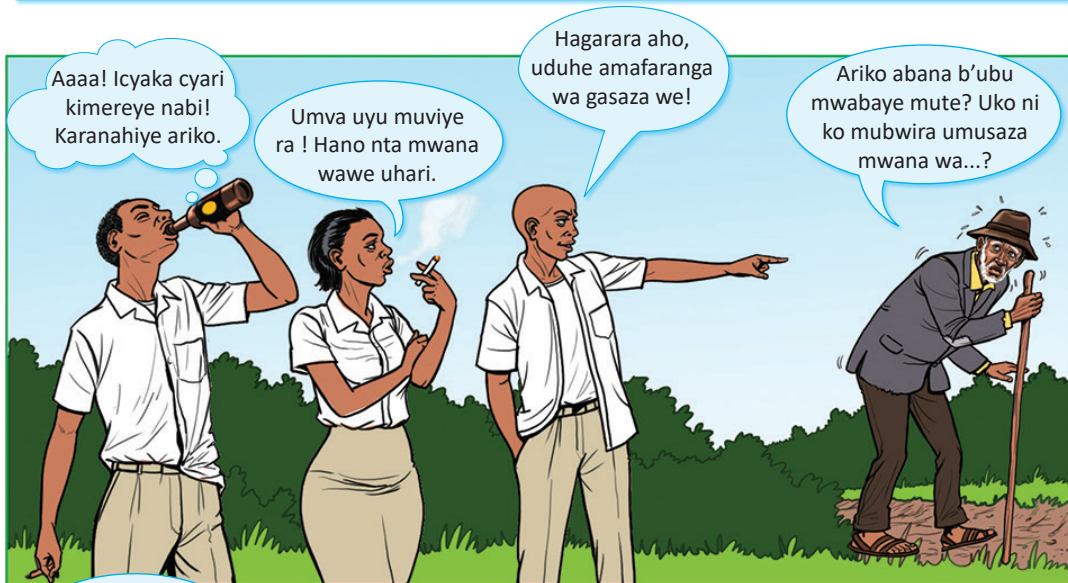
Mukamana na Gatabazi bafite abana batatu (Cyuzuzo, Shema na Nyiraneza) babanye mu mahoro ariko Cyuzuzo yarabananiye kuko anywa ibiyobyabwenge.



Cyuzuzo n'inshuti ze Cyurinyana na Gatete bariherera bakanywa ibiyobyabwenge.



Baragenda bageze mu nzira, babona umusaza Gakwaya yigendera baramuhagarika.



Mukamana ahuriye na Nyirarukundo mu nzira baraganira.





Ku muni wa gatatu kuva Gakwaya yahemukirwa, yagiye kuri porisi kuvuga ikibazo ke.



Gakwaya ataha yivugisha mu nzira.

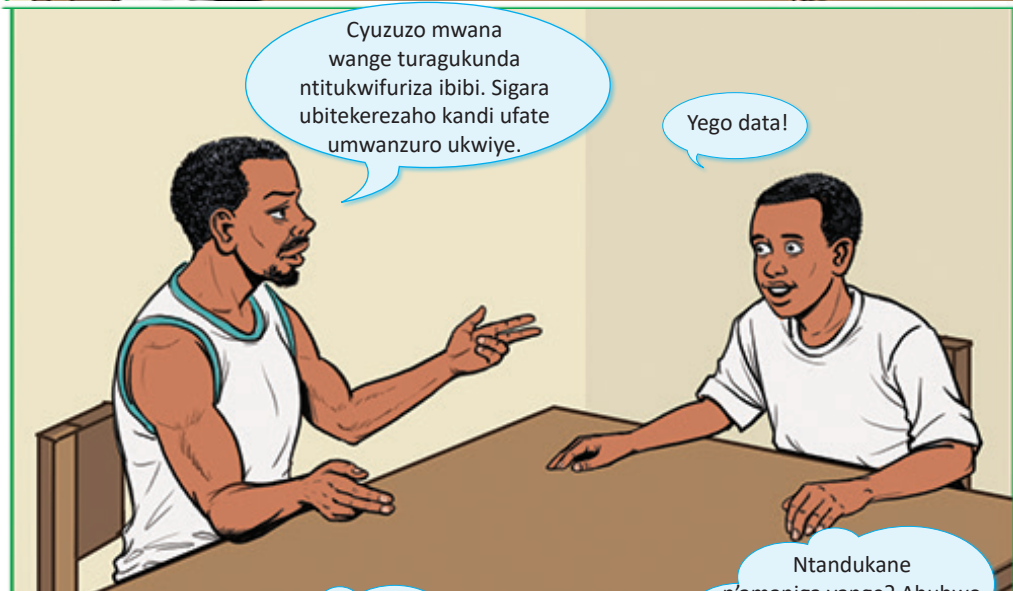
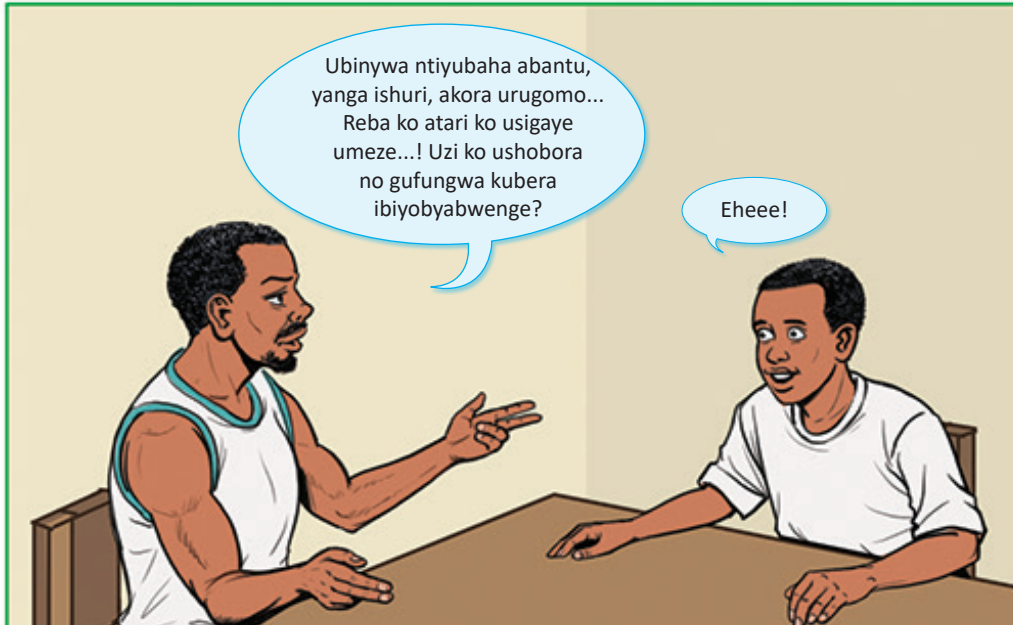


Gatabazi na Mukamana bafashe igihe cyo kuganiriza abana babo



Gatabazi aganiriza umuhungu we by'umwihariko .





Umukuru w'Umudugudu wa Rwanzekuma n'abaturage bari mu nama. Baganira ku ngaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge n'uko byakwirindwa.

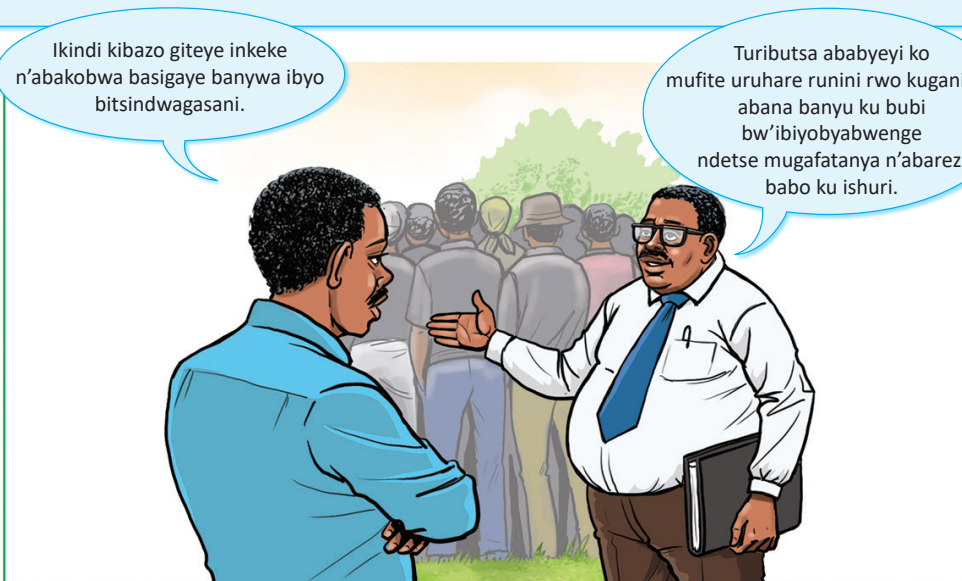


Nyakubahwa Muyobozi, uwakwerekira uko bankubise. Ibiyobyabwenge! Ahaaa! Bigiye kudasiga iheruheru...



Uwange we asigaye ananyiba amafaranga ntabizi akajya kunywa inzoga.

Inama irangiye, Gatabazi asigara aganira n'umukuru w' umudugudu.



Ikindi kibazo giteye inkeke n'abakobwa basigaye banywa ibyo bitsindwagasani.

Tuributsa ababyeyi ko mufite uruhare runini rwo kuganiriza abana banyu ku bubi bw'ibiyobyabwenge ndetse mugafatanya n'abarezi babo ku ishuri.

Nyuma y'icyumweru ba basore na ya nkumi bongera kuja mu gashyamba kwambura abagenzi.





4.1.1. Gusoma no gusobanura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko “Ingaruka z’ ibiyobyabwenge”, ushakemo amagambo udasobanukiye hanyuma uyasobanure wifashishije inkoranyamagambo.

IMYITOZO



Koresha amagambo akurikira mu nteruro zigaragaza ko wumva icyo asobanura.

- a) Kwihunza
- b) Uburoko
- c) Gukeka
- d) Icyaka
- e) Gushoberwa

4.1.2. Gusoma no kumva umwandiko

IMYITOZO



Ongera usome umwandiko “Ingaruka z’ ibiyobyabwenge”, usubize ibibazo byawubajijweho.

1. Ni ibihe biyobyabwenge byavuzweho cyane muri uyu mwandiko?
2. Ni bande bishoye mu biyobyabwenge bavuzwe mu mwandiko?
3. Ni izihe mpamvu zitera urubiruko kwishora mu biyobyabwenge zivugwa mu mwandiko?
4. Ni iki umuyobozi w’umudugudu asaba ababyeyi gukora kugira ngo abana babo bareke kwishora mu biyobyabwenge?
5. Ni izihe ngaruka zo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge zivugwa mu mwandiko?

4.1.3. Gusoma no gusesengura umwandiko



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Ingaruka z’ ibiyobyabwenge”, usubize ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Erekana ingingo z’ingenzi ziri muri uyu mwandiko “Ingaruka z’ ibiyobyabwenge”.
2. Usibye ibiyobyabwenge byavuzwe mu mwandiko, vuga ibindi wumva bivugwa aho mutuye.
3. Sobanura uko icuruzwa n’inyobwa ry’ ibiyobyabwenge bishobora kudindiza iterambere. Ni iki wakora kugira ngo icuruzwa n’inyobwa ry’ ibiyobyabwenge ricike mu Gihugu cyacu?
4. Ibyinshi mu biyobyabwenge ni ibinyobwa biba bitujuje ubuziranenge. Hakorwa iki kugira ngo ubinywa asobanukirwe ibijyanye n’ubuziranenge?
5. Gereranya ibikorwa by’ abavugwa mu mwandiko n’ ibikorwa by’abantu banywa ibiyobyabwenge b’aho utuye.

IV.2 Inkuru ishushanyije



Igikorwa

Ongera usome umwandiko “Ingaruka z’ ibiyobyabwenge” witegereza imiterere yawo maze ukore ubushakashatsi utahure inshoza n’uturango by’ inkuru ishushanyije

4.2.1. Inshoza y’ inkuru ishushanyije

Inkuru ishushanyije ni inkuru iteye nk’ ikiganiro aho abantu babiri cyangwa benshi baganira bungurana ibitekerezo, bajya impaka zubaka cyangwa zisenya. Bene izi nkuru zishushanyije zibangikanya amagambo n’ amashusho y’ abanyarubuga. Amagambo avugwa ashirwa mu tuziga dufite uturizo dufite ikerekezo cy’ aho umunyarubuga uyavuga aherereye.

Bigaragara neza ko inkuru ishushanyije idashyirwa mu bika ahubwo amashusho y’ abakinankuru n’ amagambo bavuga bishyirwa mu tudirishya tugenda dutondekwa bahereye ibumoso bajya iburyo. Inkuru ishushanyije itera amatsiko ashingiyeye ku ibangikana ry’ amagambo n’ amashusho. Umukinankuru iyo agaragaza imbamutima ze, amashusho arabigaragaza. Amagambo iteka aba afitanye isano ijyanye neza n’ ikivugwa.

4.2.2. Uturango tw'inkuru ishushanyije

Inkuru ishushanyije irangwa n'ibi bikurikira:

- **Umurambararo:** uruhererekane rutambitse rw'amashusho.
- **Igipande:** urupapuro rwose rugizwe n'imirambararo.
- **Urukiramende:** umwanya wanditsemo ibisobanuro bitangwa n'umubarakuru. Ibyo bisobanuro byitwa imvugo ngobe.
- **Agatoki:** ni agashushanyo k'akaziga gasongoye gahuza amagambo n'uyavuga.
- **Akazu:** ni umwanya w'ishusho utangiwe n'idirishya.
- **Idirishya:** imbibi z'ishusho cyangwa z'akazu.
- **Uruvugiro:** ni umwanya urimo ikiganiro cy'abanyarubuga.
- **Akarangandoto:** ni agashushanyo k'akaziga kariho akarongo kagizwe n'utudomo kerekera ku muntu kagaragaza ibyo arota cyangwa atekereza.
- **Imvugondoto:** ni amagambo umuntu ashobora gusoma ku gipande aranga icyo umunyarubuga atekereza cyangwa se aranga umwivugisho w'umunyarubuga.
- **Agakino:** ni uruhererekane rw'amashusho ari mu muteguro umwe. Ni ukuvuga abanyarubuga bamwe hatagize usohokamo cyangwa undi winjiramo.
- **Abanyarubuga:** ni abantu, ibintu cyangwa inyamaswa bifite icyo bikora mu nkuru.

IMYITOZO



Hanga inkuru ishushanyije yujuje ibisabwa byose ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge.

IV.3. Ikomora: Ikomorazina



Igikorwa

Itegereze amagambo y' umukara tsiri ari mu nteruro zikurikira, ugire icyo uyavugaho uhereye ku miterere n' inkomoko yayo. Uhereye ku miterere n' inkomoko yayo, tahura inshoza y'ikomora, inzira zikoreshwa mu ikomora n' inshoza yazo, hanyuma ugaragaze intego y'amagambo avuka bitewe n'ikomorazina mvazina n'avuka bitewe n'ikomorazina mvanshinga.

- **Umukozi** mwiza ashimisha **umukoresha** we.
- **Umunyarwanda** mwiza atungira **agatoki** abashinzwe **umutekano** aho abonye ibiyobyabwenge.
- **Amashusho** akoreshwa mu **biganiro** ku bubi bw' ibiyobyabwenge afasha ababiteze amatwi gusobanukirwa.
- **Ibigorigori** babigaburira amatungo.

Inshoza y'ikomora

Ikomora ni uburyo ijamba rishobora kuva ku bundi bwoko bw' ijamba hakoreshejwe inzira zinyuranye. Inshinga zishobora gukomokwaho n' inshinga hifashishijwe imigereka aribyo bita **ikomoranshinga**. Zishobora no gukomokwaho n' amazina cyangwa amazina agakomokwaho n' andi mazina aribyo bita **ikomorazina**. Muri iki gice turibanda ku ikomorazina.

Mu Kinyarwanda, habaho uburyo bubiri bw' ikomorazina aribwo **ikomorazina mvazina** n' **ikomorazina mvanshinga**.

1. Ikomorazina mvazina

Ikomorazina ni uburyo bwo gukomora amazina ku yandi mazina, gukomora amazina ku nshinga cyangwa ku bundi bwoko bw'amagambo. Ikomorazina mvazina ni uburyo bwo kurema amazina mashya uhereye ku yandi mazina.

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Rwanda	Abanyarwanda
Amaguru	Abanyamaguru
Intobo	Umutobotobo
Umwami	Umwamikazi
Ishuri	Umunyeshuri

Itaka	Igitaka, igitakazi
Izuba	Ikizubazuba
Ipikipiki	Amapikipiki
Imodoka	Amamodoka

- Habaho **inzira** zitandukanye zo **gukomora** amazina ku yandi. Iyo izina ryakomotse ku rindi bigira icyo bihindura ku nyito yaryo ugereranyije n'iy'izina ryaribyaye; cyokora izo nyito zombi zikomeza kugirana isano. Dore zimwe mu nzira z'ikomorzina mvazina zikunze kugaragara:

a) Isubiramo ry'igicumbi k'izina

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Umuhoko (-hoko)	Umuhokohoko (-hoko-hoko)
Intama (-tama)	Amatamatama (-tama-tama)
Igicucu (-cucu)	Igicucucucu (-cucu-cucu)

b) Ihindura ry'inteko y'ijambo

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Imodoka	Amamodoka
Igare	Amagare
Igiti	Ibiti/uduti

c) Iyongera ry'akabimbura"nya na nyira" mu izina ryari risanzwe

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Amaguru	Umunyamaguru
Amakuru	Umunyamakuru
Ishuri	Umunyeshuri
Imana	Nyiramana

d) Ihindura ry'izina rusange mo izina bwite

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Amahoro	Mahoro
Umugabo	Mugabo

Amafaranga	Gafaranga
Urumiya	Rumiya

e) Izina ryitirira cyangwa rigaragaza isano hagati y'ibintu bibiri

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Ururimi	Uburimi (Umuntu uvuga inyuguti z'ururimi nabi)
Inyamaswa	Ubunyamaswa
Umukire	Ubukire

f) Ikoreshwa ry'umusuma ku izina risanzwe

Ingero

Izina	Izina rishya
Umwami	Umwamikazi (umusuma -kazi)
Ibitaka	Ibitakazi (umusuma -azi)

- Amazina akomoka ku ikomorazina mvazina agira intego nk'iy'izina mbonera cyangwa se izina ry'urusobe bitewe n'imiremere yayo.

Ingero

Izina	Intego	Itegeko ry'igenamajwi
Agaseke	a-ka-seke	k→g /-GR
Ubukire	u-bu-kir-e	Nta tegeko.
Uducumucumu	u-tu-cum-u-cum-u	t→d /-GR
Abanyamakuru	a-ba-nya- ø -ma-kuru	Nta tegeko.
Nyiramana	nyira- ø - ø -mana	Nta tegeko.

2. Ikomorazina mvanshinga

Ikomorazina mvanshinga ni ihimba ry'amazina mashya afatiye ku mizi y'inshinga

zisanzwe mu rurimi. Amazina menshi y'lkinyarwanda akomoka ku nshinga. Hari ndetse amazina amwe n'amwe umuntu agira ngo ni umwimerere kandi akomoka ku nshinga.

Ingero

Inshinga	Izina ryayikomotseho
Gutaha	Itaha /itahe/intaho
Guhinga	Umuhinzi/ihinga/ubuhinge
Gukira	Ubukire/umukiro
Gukora	Umukozi/umukoro
Gushobora	Ubushobozi
Kubaza	Umubaji /imbazo
Gutona	Umutoni
Guhemuka	Ubuhemu

Amazina y'ikomorazina mvanshinga aba afite intego isanzwe(D+RT+C) ariko igicumbi cyayo gisesengurwamo inshinga iryo zina ryakomotseho n'umusozo. Icyo gihe intego yaryo iba ari D+RT+C+Sz.

Ikomorazina mvanshinga rishingira ku ikoresha ry'imisozo ikurikira: **-yi, -i, -e, -o, -a na -u**. Dore ingero z'amazina yakomotse ku nshinga hakoreshejwe iyo misozo n'intego yayo.

a) Umusozo -yi

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Abasetsi	a-ba-sek-yi	k+y→ts
Umukinnyi	a-ba-kin-yi	n+y→nny
Umudozi	u-mu-dod-yi	d+y→z
Inkezi	i-n-ker-yi	r+y→z
Umutesi	u-mu-tet-yi	t+y→s
Umubaji	u-mu-baz-yi	z+y→j

b) Umusozo -i

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Abasyi	a-ba-se-i	e→y/-J
Umunnyi	u-mu-ne-i	e→y/-J; n+y→nny
Umuryi	u-mu-ri-i	i→y/-J
Umunywi	u-mu-nyo-i	o→w/-J

Injiji	i-n-jij-i	Nta tegeko.
Abahigi	a-ba-hig-i	Nta tegeko.
Injishi	i-n-jish+i	Nta tegeko.

c) Umusozo –e

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Uburere	u-bu-rer-e	Nta tegeko.
Umukire	u-mu-kir-e	Nta tegeko.
Umuneke	u-mu-nek-e	Nta tegeko.
Umubumbe	u-mu-bumb-e	Nta tegeko.
Ubuhing	u-bu-hing-e	Nta tegeko.
Amakare	a-ma-kar-e	Nta tegeko.
Indonke	i-n-ronk-e	r→d/n-

d) Umusozo –o

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Imvugo	i-n-vug-o	n→m/-v
Urusyo	u-ru-se-o	e→y/-J
Indyo	i-n-ri-o	r→d/n-; i→y/-J
Indabo	i-n-rab-o	r →d/n-
Urukundo	u-ru-kund-o	Nta tegeko.
Uruboho	u-ru-boh-o	Nta tegeko.
Intaho	i-n-tah-o	Nta tegeko.

e) Umusozo –a

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Amataha	a-ma-tah-a	Nta tegeko.
Umuranga	u-mu-rang-a	Nta tegeko.
Umugaba	u-mu-gab-a	Nta tegeko.
Amakenga	a-ma-keng-a	Nta tegeko.
Amakuka	a-ma-kuk-a	Nta tegeko.
Amatora	a-ma-tor-a	Nta tegeko.

f) Umusozo –u

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
-------	--------	------------------------

Inyungu	i-n-ung-u	n→ny/-J
Igihemu	i-ki-hem-u	k→g/-GR
Ingemu	i-n-gem-u	Nta tegeko.
Ubwandu	u-bu-and-u	u→w/-J
Umutuku	u-mu-tuk-u	Nta tegeko.

Ikitonderwa: Iyi misozo y'ikomorazina mvanshinga ishobora no gukorana n'inshinga zifite ingereka.

Ingero

Izina	Intego	Amategeko y'igenamajwi
Urwererane	u-ru-er-ir-an-e	u→w/-J; i→e/Ze-
Umuvugizi	u-mu-vug-ir-yi	r+y→z
Ibikoresho	i-bi-kor-ish-o	i→e/Zo-
Igikorwa	i-ki-kor-w-a	k→g/-GR
Indobani	i-n-rob-an-i	r→d/n-

IMYITOZO



- Tahura amazina ashingiyeye ku ikomorazina mu nteruro zikurikira maze ugaragaze amagambo yakomotseho.
 - Cyuzuzo, Gatete na Cyurinyana ni abanywi b'ibiyobyabwenge.
 - Si byiza ko Abanyarwanda n'Abanyarwandakazi bishora mu biyobyabwenge.
 - Bamwe mu rubyiruko bagira imyumvire mibi ko ibiyobyabwenge bikiza umunaniro.
 - Amata y'intama bayita amatamatama.
- Garagaza intego z'aya mazina akomoka ku ikomorazina n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.
 - Abanyarwanda
 - Abanywi
 - Imyumvire
 - Umunaniro
 - Amatamatama
- Tanga ingero eshatu z'amazina akomoka ku ikomorazina mvazina n'ingero eshatu z'amazina akomoka ku ikomorazina mvanshinga.

IV.4 Ikeshamvugo



Igikorwa

Soma umwandiko ukurikira maze usubize ibibazo biwukurikiye.

Umwandiko: Impanuro z'umubyeyi

Igihe kimwe Kamana akitse imirimo, yari mu ruganiriro hamwe n'abana be Bukesha na Mariza aterura ikiganiro agira ati: "Ariko bana bange mureke tuganire ku busugire bw'ururimi rwacu."

Kamana: Harya iyo bukeye umworozi w'inka agatangira gukama inka, bavuga ko agira ate?

Bukesha: Bavuga ko atangiye kuzikurura amabere.

Mariza: Reka da! Ariko Bukesha nawe nta kigenda cyawe! Ntuzi ko babyita kwinkiza! Mu ishuri twarabyize.

Bukesha: Uzi ko ari byo koko! Ariko nawe hari ibyo utazi! umurambo w'umwami bawita ngo iki?

Mariza: Ko numva byo tutarabyiga?

Bukesha: Bawita umugogo w'umwami.

Kamana: Murumva rero ko dukwiye kujya tunoza ururimi rwacu ndifuzza ko tugirana ikiganiro gihagije tukaganira ku mateka nkababwira amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata, ku ngoma, ku mwami, ku gisabo, ku isekuru

Ibibazo

- Muri uyu mwandiko, umubyeyi arashishikariza abana kunoza imvugo zabo. Ubwo buryo bwo kunoza imvugo no kuyikesha bwitwa ngo iki?
- Kora ubushakashatsi na bagenzi bawe maze utahure inshoza y'ubwo buryo unashakishye izindi mvugo zinoze zikoreshwa ku nka, ku mata, ku isekuru, ku gisabo, ku ngoma no ku mwami.

Inshoza y'ikeshamvugo

Ikeshamvugo ni ubuhanga bukoreshwa mu kuvuga no guhanga mu Kinyarwanda . Iyo akaba ari imvugo inoze, yuje ikinyabupfura, ifite inganzo kandi ivugitse ku buryo bunoze. Ikeshamvugo ahanini, ni imvugo ikoreshwa mu guha

agaciro umuntu uyu n'uyu cyangwa ikintu iki n'iki bitewe n'akamaro gifite mu mucu w'Abanyarwanda, bityo hakirindwa gukoreshwa izina ryacyo mu buryo bukocamye. Mu ikeshamvugo ni ho hakoreshwa ijambo **"Ntibavuga, bavuga"**. Umuntu akaba yabasha gutandukanya imvugo ikoreshwa ku mwami, ku ngoma, ku nka, ku mata ku gisabo ku isekuru n'ibindi.

4.4.1. Ikeshamvugo ku nka

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Kurangiza gukama	Guhumuza
Kurekera aho gukamwa	Guteka
Gukomereka	Gusarika
Gutoroka kw'inka	Kumena
Kurya kw'inka mu rwuri	Kurisha
Aho inka zirisha	Urwuri
Kuzigarura mu rugo	Kuzicyura
Guca umurizo	Gukemura umurizo
Gukurura babyaza	Kuvutira
Gukamisha yombi	Kuvuruganya
Gushyira inka ho iyayo	Kwinikiza
Gutwita kw'inka	Guhaka
Kujya ku nda kwazo	Kwerera
Kuziyobora, kuzishorera	Kuzirongora
Kuziyana ku kibumbiro	Gushora
Kujyana inka ahari ubwatsi	Kuzahura
Kujyana inka ahari ubwatsi mu gihe k'izuba	Kugisha
Ibyatsi bahanaguza inka	Inkuyo
Kwiruka zigusiga	Gutana
Guhanagura inka	Kuzihonora
Guta umuziha kwazo	Gufuma
Kuzivomera	Kuzidahirira
Kurwara ibisebe ku mabere	Gusarika
Ikiraro k'inyana	Uruhongore
Aho bamena amase y'inka	Icukiro
Aho inka zibyagira	inama
Ikibumbiro /umwaro zishokaho	ibuga
Utubere tudakamwa	Indorezezi

4.4.2 Ikeshamvugo ku mata n'igisabo

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Igicuma bacundamo amata	Igisabo
Aho batereka amata	Uruhimb
Kuyasuka mu gisabo	Kuyabuganiza
Kuyavanamo amavuta	Gusobanura
Kurangiza koza igisabo	Guhumuza
Kumena amata ubishaka	kuyabikira
Kumena amata utabishatse	Kuyabogora
Kumena igisabo	Kukibyarira
Uduta	Amata
Amata y'inka ikibyara	Umuhondo
Amata y'inka yenda guteka	Amagonera/Amanga/Amasuga
Amata y'inka yimye	Amasitu
Amata inyana yanze konka	Amakaba
Amata yaraye ataravura	Umubanji
Amata bavanze n'amazi	Umwerera, umujago
Amata yiriwe	Amirire
Amata amaze kuvura	Ikivuguto
Amata y'abashumba	Imyezo
Agati bavurugisha amata	Umutozo
Gutunganya amata y'ikivuguto	Kuyavuruga
Umuheha banyweshwa amata	Umuceeri

4.4.3. Ikeshamvugo ku ngoma

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Gutangira kuvuga	Gusuka
Kurangiza kuvuga	Gutunga
Kugurwa	Gukoshwa
Kumanikwa	Kujishwa
Gushyushywa	Koswa
Gufashwa hasi	Kururutswa
Kubazwa	Kuramvurwa
Gushyirwaho impu	Kuremwa
Kwikorerwa	Kuremererwa
Gutoboka	Kubyara
Gusaduka	Kuribora/kurara/guseka

4.4.4. Ikeshamvugo ku isekuru, icyansi, igisabo, ingobyi n'umuheto

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Ntibimanikwa	Birajishwa
Ntibiturwa	Birururutsa
Ntibimeswa	Birahanagurwa
Ntibisaza	Birakura
Ntibyikorera	Biraremererwa
Ntibigurwa	Birakoshwa
Ntibishyushywa	Birosa
Ntibimeneka	Birabyara
Ntibibazwa	Biraramvurwa

4.4.5 Ikeshamvugo rikoresheka ku mwami

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Kujya ku ngoma	Kwima
Kurongora k'umwami	Gutarama
Umugore w'umwami	Umwamikazi
Umwana w'umwami	Igikomangoma
Nyina w'umwami	Umugabekazi
Inzu y'umwami	Ingoro
Inzu nkuru umwami araramo	Kambere
Kuryama k'umwami	Kwibambika
Kubyuka k'umwami	Kwibambura
Kurya k'umwami	Kurora
Kujya mu bwihereho	Gutwikira ibirenge
Umwambaro wa cyami batamirizaga	Ikamba, igisingo
Gutembera/kugenda k'umwami	Kurambagira
Gupfa k'umwami	Gutanga
Umurambo w'umwami	Umugogo
Gushyingura umwami	Kumutabariza
Imva y'umwami	Umusezero
Kwicara k'umwami	Guteka
Intebe y'umwami	Inteko
Uburiri bw'umwami	Igisasiro
Aho aramirizwa	Ijabiro
Kumuha ikuzo	Kumuramya
Aho umwami yabonaniraga n'abaturage	Ku karubanda

Gutanga itegeko	Guca iteka
Ingobyi bahekagamo umwami	Ikitabashwa

IMYITOZO



Kosora iyi nteruro ku buryo buboneye.

Umwami Kigeri Rwabugiri apfa yasimbuwe n'umwana we Rutarindwa yaje gupfa na we asimburwa na Yuhi Musinga ategakana na nyina Kanjogera.

IV.5. Inshoberamahanga



Igikorwa

Soma interuro zikurikira maze witegereze imiterere y'amagambo yanditse atsendagiye. Uhereye ku miterere y'ayo magambo, kora ubusakashatsi utahure inshoza n'uturango by'inshoberamahanga, usobanure zimwe mu nshoberamahanga kandi utange n'izindi ngero.

- Kundwa yakererewe kubera ko **yatoye agatotsi** mu gitondo.
- Munyana we yari ari **gusuka amarira**.
- Rwabigwi ni we rubanda **bacaho inshuro** y'ibihingwa ngandurarugo.
- Berwa yasubizaga **ashize amanga**.

4.5.1. Inshoza n'uturango by'inshoberamahanga

Dukurikije inyito yazo, inshoberamahanga ni imvugo umuntu utarakenetse ururimi adahita yumva igisobanuro cyazo, iyo bazivuze. Bavuga ko ikintu cyashobeye umuntu iyo cyamunaniye akabura uko abigenza ndetse n'uko agisobanura. Akenshi na kenshi abumva bene izo mvugo ntibazisobanukirwe ni abanyamahanga kuko baba batazi umuco cyangwa amateka y'u Rwanda kandi inshoberamahanga ari byo zishingiyeho. Aho ni na ho haturutse kwita bene izo mvugo "inshoberamahanga".

Ingero:

Gufatwa mpiri.

Kuvoma hafi.

Kurambika inda ku muyaga.

Guta inyuma ya Huye.

Inshoberamahanga irangwa no kuba igizwe n'inshinga n'icyuzuzo cyayo. Ikaba kandi ikoresha imvugo shusho itandukanye n'ibisobanuro by'amagambo ayigize.

4.5.2 Gusobanura inshoberamahanga

Dukurikije imiterere yayo, inshoberamahanga ni imvugo ifite igisobanuro kidahuye n'igisobanuro k'ijambo cyangwa amagambo ayigize. Mu kuyisobanura bisaba ko umuntu aba amenyereye umuco n'ururimi by'lkinyarwanda.

Ingero

- **Gutora agatotsi:** gusinzira
- **Gusuka amarira:** kurira
- **Guca inshuro:** gukorera ibyo kurya
- **Gushira amanga:** kutagira ubwoba/kutagira umususu.
- **Kuvoma hafi:** kurakazwa n'ubusa/kurizwa n'ubusa.
- **Gutera isekuru:** kugenda ucumbagira
- **Gufatwa mpiri:** gufatwa uri muzima
- **Kurambika inda ku muyaga:** Kwiruka cyane.
- **Guta inyuma ya Huye:** kuvugira ubusa uwo ubwira adashyira mu bikorwa ibyo umubwira.

4.5.3 Ingero zitandukanye z'inshoberamahanga

Guca mu rihumye	Gukama ikimasa
Guca igihugu umugongo	Gukanga Rutenderi
Guca igikuba	Gukizwa n'amaguru
Guca inkeramucyamo	Gukoma urume
Guca iryera	Gukura ubwatsi
Gufata nk'amata y'abashyitsi	Gukurayo amaso
Gufata undi mu mugongo	Gupfa undi agasoni
Gufatana urunana	Gutega zivamo
Kugwa gitumo	Gutera isekuru
Kugwa isari	Gutererayo utwatsi
Kugwa ivutu	Gutunga agatoki
Kugwa ku nzoka	

Kugwa mu matsa
Kurya akara
Kurya indimi
Kurya ureba hanze
Guha undi intera
Guhabwa akato

Kugenda runono
Kotsa igitutu
Kumesa kamwe
Kumira bunguri
Kumira nkeri
Kuryamira amajanja

IMYITOZO



Koresha mu nteruro izi nshoberamahanga zikurikira ku buryo interuro zigaragaza neza ko wumva icyo zisobanura.

- Kwizirika umukanda
- Kwiryamba ukimara
- Guhabwa akato
- Gufata undi mu mugongo
- Guca guca mu rihumye
- Guca iryera
- Guca igikuba
- Gucurangira abahetsi
- Kugwa mu kantu

IV.6. Umwitozo w'ubushobozi ngiro bw'umunyeshuri

Uhereye ku biranga inkuru ishushanyije, hanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyatsiko wihitijemo maze ukoresheho inshoberamahanga nibura eshanu ndetse n'amagambo yabugenewe ku nyamanswa cyangwa ibintu bitandukanye.

Ubu nshobora:

- Gusobanurira abandi ububi n'ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge.
- Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko iyari yo yose.
- Gutahura no gusesengura amazina y'ikomorazina mvazina n'amazina y'ikomorazina mvashinga.
- Gutahura no gukoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe ku nka, ku mata, ku mwami, ku ngoma, ku gisabo, ku isekuru n'ibindi ndetse n'inshoberamahanga mu nteruro ziboneye.

Ubu ndangwa no:

- Gukumira no gukangurira abandi kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge.
- Kunoza imvugo nkoresha amagambo yabugenewe n'inshoberamahanga.

IV.7. Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kane

Soma umwandiko ukurikira usubize ibibazo byawubajijweho.

Umwandiko: Ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu rubyiruko

Muvara ni umwana w'umuhungu uri mu kigero k'imyaka cumi n'itandatu. Amaso yaratukuye, iyo agenda mu nzira agenda yivugisha ahekenya amenyo. Umunsi umwe twahuriye mu gatsibanzira kitaruye ikigo k'ishuri cya Mabimba atumagura itabi rizinze mu ikoma ryumye. Yari yambaye impuzankano bigaragara ko ari umunyeshuri. Ndamwegera, ndamusuhuza maze turatangira turaganira.

Uraho yewe mwa?

Ndi aha nyine ntundeba se! Ee! Bite meri wange? Ubu nge mba ndi mu maswinge wana ntabwo nshaka amagambo menshi!

Akimara kunsubiza atyo mpita menya ko ari umwana wokamwe n'ibiyobyabwenge ndamwegera ntangira kumuganiriza ntuje. Ambwira ko ari umunyeshuri wiga mu mwaka wa mbere. Ikigero ke nticyatumaga wakeka ko yiga mu mwaka wa mbere ahubwo wamukekeraga kuba yararangije amashuri yisumbuye. Ndakomeza ndamuganiriza nihanganira imvugo nyandagazi yakoreshaga kuko nabonaga na we atari we ahubwo abiterwa no kubatwa n'ibiyobyabwenge.

Ageze aho atangira gucururuka maze aranyemerera duhuza urugwiro. Icyamba mbere nifuzaga kumenya, ni ibiyobyabwenge urubyiruko rw'abanyeshuri bakoresha ibyo ari byo, igihe babifatira, aho babikura n'igituma babifata. Nyuma y'ikiganiro kirekire nagiranye na we nsanga ibiyobyabwenge bikunze gukoreshwa n'urubyiruko rw'abanyeshuri ari urumogi, kanyanga n'indi nzoga ntamenye neza yitaga siriduwire. Ansobanurira ko babifata mu kiruhuko cyabo bari ku ishuri. Ikindi kandi yambwiye ni uko ngo akenshi babifata iyo bari mu biruhuko bisoza igihembwe cyangwa ibisoza umwaka; babeshya ababyeyi babo babafata ku maso ko bagiye gusobanurirana amasomo ubundi bakigira mu biyobyabwenge.

Akimara kumbwira ibyo byanteye amatsiko yo kumenya aho babikura n'uko babibona kandi nta mafaranga baba bakorera dore ko bigurwa n'amafaranga menshi. Ansobanurira ko bayiba iwabo cyangwa bagakoresha amafaranga baba bahawe nyuma yo kubeshya ababyeyi ko batumwe n'ishuri ibikoresho runaka. Ansobanurira kandi ko aho babikura ari henshi ko hari bagenzi babo biga bataha baba babicuruza babizana mu dukapu twabo. Hari n'abaturanyi baba babicuruza bakabigira na bo mu gihe k'ikiruhuko cya saa yine cyangwa

saa sita bakabibagurishiriza ku ruzitiro rw'ishuri inyuma y'amashuri ahategereye ubuyobozi bw'ishuri.

Ku giti ke, mubaza icyamuteye kunywa ibiyobyabwenge ansobanurira ko bagenzi be bamubwiraga ko bituma atinyuka, agasubiza mu ishuri ashize amanga kandi ko ngo binatera akanyabugabo. Nkimara kumva ibisobanuro yampaga nsanga ngomba kumuba hafi nkamufasha kureka ibiyobyabwenge.

Muganiriza ntujye mwumvisha uburyo kuba akiri mu wa mbere kandi abandi bangana bararangije amashuri yisumbuye ari ukubera kunywa ibiyobyabwenge bigatuma asiba kenshi ishuri, yakora ibizamini agatsindwa agahora asibira. Musobanurira ko bigira ingaruka ku buzima bw'ubikoresha nko gutukura amaso, kudatekereza neza, kutagira ikinyabupfura, kudasinzira iyo atabikoresha...

Ikindi kandi musobanurira uburyo ibiyobyabwenge bigira ingaruka ku iterambere ry'igihugu mugaragariza uburyo ubikoresha adakora kubera kubura imbaraga kandi ko n'amafaranga abigura aba akwiye kumuteza imbere cyangwa agateza imbere igihugu. Ariyumvira hashize umwanya aransubiza ati: "None se nakora iki?" Mubwira ko yabireka kandi akagaragaza n'abandi bagenzi be babifata ku ishuri ndetse akanavuga uburyo babibona n'aho babikura. Hashira umwanya munini yiyumvira ageze aho arambwira ati: "Nge ngiye kubireka kandi n'amaniga yange ndayagira inama abireke. Ni byo bituma ntatsinda mu ishuri kandi bigatuma mpora mbeshya ababyeyi, mbiba amafaranga! Ahubwo urakoze kuba ungiriye iyi nama. None se ko nabitangiye bambwira ko nzashira ubwoba nkajya nsubiza neza mu ishuri none nkaba maze imyaka ine mu wa mbere bimariye iki? Ndabiretse! Ahubwo n'utu tubure nari nsigaranye reka ntujugunye ndetse n'aka ka siridwire reka nkajugunye. Ubu nange mfashe umugambi wo kugira inama nk'iyi ungiriye urubwirako rw'abanyeshuri bagenzi bange ndetse n'urundi rubwirako duturanye rutiga, na bo bareke ibiyobyabwenge twiyubakire Igihugu." Akimbwira atyo mukora mu ntoki ndamushimira mubwira ko nzajya nza kumusura kenshi nkamuganiriza. Aranyemerera ansezeraho arataha.

Nyuma y'icyo kiganiro na we, binyereka ko abaturanyi n'ababyeyi ari ngombwa cyane ko bakurikirana imyigire y'abana babo ku ishuri. Bakamenya igituma batiga neza kandi bakagenzura niba amafaranga yose abana babo babasaba bavuga ko bayatumwe ku ishuri biba ari byo koko. Buri mubyeyi ahuze urugwiro n'umwana. Bakurikirane imyigire y'abanyeshuri biga bataha iwabo, abarimu bagenzura ibyo bashobora kuzana ku ishuri, babaze ababyeyi impamvu abana babo bataboneka buri munsu ku ishuri iyo hari abo babonaho iyo ngeso yo gusiba kenshi. Abayobozi b'ishuri bagomba gushishikariza buri munyeshuri kugaragaza bagenzi be bakoresha ibiyobyabwenge cyangwa se abakekwaho kubikoresha kugira ngo bagirwe inama. Ni ngombwa gufatanya n'ubuyobozi bwa Leta bakagenzura abacuruzwa ibiyobyabwenge babiha abanyeshuri bakabashyikiriza inzego zibishinzwe.

I. Ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko

1. Ni nde uvugwa muri uyu mwandiko? Aravugwaho iki? Iyo umurebye ubona arangwa n'iki? Kubera iki?
2. Vuga ububi bwo kunywa ibiyobyabwenge ushingiyeye kuri uyu mwandiko.
3. Ni izihe ngamba zivugwa mu mwandiko zo kurwanya ibiyobyabwenge mu rubyiruko no mu mashuri by'umwihariko?
4. Vuga ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka ziri mu mwandiko umaze gusoma.
5. Gereranya ubuzima ubamo n'ibivugwa mu mwandiko, ugeza ku bandi inyigisho wakuye mu mwandiko.
6. Vuga ingaruka z'ibiyobyabwenge mu muryango nyarwanda.

II. Ikibazo k'inyunguramagambo

Ubaka interuro zawe bwite ukoresheje amagambo akurikira dusanga mu mwandiko.

- a) Impuzankano
- b) Kubatwa n'ibiyobyabwenge
- c) Imvugo nyandagazi
- d) Gucururuka
- e) Guhuza urugwiro

III. Ibibazo ku kibonezamvugo

1. Tahura amazina akomoka ku ikomorazina mu nteruro zikurikira maze ugaragaze inzira z'ikomorazina zifashishijwe kugira ngo haboneke ayo mazina.
 - a) Imitobotobo ikunda kuba ku mirombero y'inzira.
 - b) Umuvuzi w'amatungo yahamagajwe n'akarere.
 - c) Muvara yari yarabaye imbata y'itabi.
2. Sesengura amazina y'umukara tsiri ari mu nteruro zikurikira, ugaragaza intego yayo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.
 - a) Mu gihe k'ikiruhuko cya saayine, **abanyeshuri** babaswe n'ibiyobyabwenge nibwo bajya kubigura.
 - b) Nyiramana ni **umunyamwuga**.

c) Amahenehene agira intungamubiri nyinshi.

IV. Ibibazo ku nkuru ishushanyije, ku ikeshamvugo no ku nshoberamahanga

1. Uzuza iyi mbonerahamwe

Ntibavuga	Bavuga
Kujya ku musarane ku mwami	
Amata yiriwe ataravura	
	Kuvutira
	Gutabarizwa
Gushyira uruhu ku ngoma	

2. Tahura mu gika gikurikira inshoberamahanga, uzikoreshe mu nteruro zawe bwite.

....Mubyeyi, rwose urakoze. Ntabwo ugosoreye mu rucaca cyangwa ngo ute inyuma ya Huye. Ubu nange mfashe umugambi wo kugira inama nk'iyi ungiriye urubyiruko rw'abanyeshuri bangezi bange ndetse n'urundi rubyiruko duturanye rutiga, na bo bareke ibiyobyabwenge. Abazanga kuva mu ngeso mbi z'ibiyobyabwege, nzatungira agatoki inzego z'umutekano zibate muri yombi kugira ngo bage kugororwa. " Akimbwira atyo, mukora mu ntoki ndamushimira, mubwira ko nzajya nza kumusura kenshi nkamuganiriza. Aranyemerera ansezeraho arataha.

3. Akarangandoto gatandukaniye he n'agatoki?
4. Hanga inkuru ngufi ishushanyije ku nsanganyamatsiko wihitiyemo.

IBITABO N'INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHIJE

1. IKIGÔ CY'ÛBUSHAAKASHAATSI MU BY'ÛBUHAÂNGA N'ÏKÔRANABÛHAÂNGA (n.d), Inkoranya y'Ïkinyarwaanda mu Kinyarwaanda, IRST Butare, Igitabo cya 1
2. IKIGO K'IGIHUGU GISHINZWE INTEGANYANYIGISHO NCDC (2008). Imyandiko mfashanyigisho, Umwaka wa gatanu w'amashuri yisumbuye.
3. IKIGO K'IGIHUGU GISHINZWE INTEGANYANYIGISHO NCDC (2008), Imyandiko mfashanyigisho, Umwaka wa gatandatu w'amashuri yisumbuye.
4. INTEKO NYARWANDA Y'URURIMI N'UMUCO (2014). Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri no 001/2014 yo ku wa 08/10/2014 agenga imyandikire yemewe y'Ïkinyarwanda, Kigali.
5. NSANZABERA, J.D. (2013) Ikeshamvugo mu Kinyarwanda: imvugo isukuye, ikeshamvugo ry'amagambo akwiye n'inshoberamahanga zisobanuye. Kigali
6. JACOB I. (1983). Dictionnaire Rwandais-Français en 3 volumes, Tome premier, Kigali.
7. JACOB I. (1985). Dictionnaire Rwandais-Français en 3 volumes, Tome troisième, I.N.R.S, Butare.
8. Mgr BIGIRUMWAMI, A. (1984). Imihango n'Imigenzo n'Imiziririzo mu Rwanda, Nyundo, Troisième édition.
9. MINISTRY OF EDUCATION-RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD (2019), Ïkinyarwanda, Amashuri y'isumbuye, umwaka wa 4, Amashami yiga Ïkinyarwanda nk'isomo rusange.
10. MINISTRY OF EDUCATION-RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD (2019), Ïkinyarwanda, Amashuri y'isumbuye, umwaka wa 5, Amashami yiga Ïkinyarwanda nk'isomo rusange.
11. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD (2015) Integanyanyigisho y'Ïkinyarwanda mu mashuri nderabarezi (TTC) umwaka 1, amashami ya siyansi n'imbonezamubano.
12. COUPEZ, A. 1980. Abrégé de Grammaire Rwanda, Tome 1,2. Butare : INRS.
13. BIZIMANA, S., 1998, Imiteêrere y'Ïkinyarwaanda I, IRST, Butare.
14. BIZIMANA, S., 2002, Imiteêrere y'Ïkinyarwaanda II, IRST, Butare.
15. MINISITERI Y'AMASHURI ABANZA N'AYISUMBUYE: Ïkinyarwanda: umwaka wa munani Gashyantare 1988.

16. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD . (2019). Iteganyanyigisho y'Ikinyarwanda mu mashuri nderabarezi (TTC) uwamaka wa 1,2&3 Ishami ry'indimi. Kigali, REB.
17. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD . (2017). Ikinyarwanda-Amashuri yisumbuye, umwaka wa 6, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri. Kigali-Rwanda.
18. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD . (2017). Ikinyarwanda - Amashuri yisumbuye, umwaka wa gatatu, igitabo cy'umunyeshuri. Kigali-Rwanda.
19. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD, 2017. Ikinyarwanda - Amashuri yisumbuye, umwaka wa gatanu, Twumve Tuvuge Dusome, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri. Kigali-Rwanda.
20. MUTAKE, T., 1990, Ikibonezamvugo k' Ikinyarwanda: Iyigamajwi n'iyigamvugo les Editions de la Regie de l'Imprimerie scolaire.
21. RUGAMBA, C., 1985. Chansons Rwandaises ; INRS/BUTARE
22. RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD, 2018. Ikinyarwanda-Amashuri yisumbuye umwaka wa kane, igitabo cy'umunyeshuri. Kigali- Rwanda.
23. MBONIMANA G. Na NKEJABAHIZI J.C, 2011. Amateka y'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda, kuva mu kinyejana cya XVII kugeza magingo aya, Editions de l'Université Nationale du Rwanda.
24. . KAREGE F., 1982, Mwanankundi
25. Leonille, M. (2017). Ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye hagati y'umugabo n'umugore. <http://www.yfcrwanda.com>

Imbuga nkoranyambaga zifashishijwe

1. www.irembo.gov.rw
2. www.imirasire.com

IMIGEREKA

Twiyungure amagambo

Ako ku mugongo w'ingona: urumogi cyangwa kanabisi.

Amaniga: Ni imvugo nyandagazi isobanura bagenzi bawe, urungano.

Amashyushyu: amatsiko.

Anyihunza: agenda amva iruhande, agenda yigirayo.

Bahezwaga: Nta mwanya bahabwaga.

Bakanirwe urubakwiye: bahabwe igihano kingana n'uburemere bw'ibibi bakoze.

Bimwanga mu nda: ntiyashobora kubyihanganira.

Bimwanga mu nda: ntiyashobora kubyihanganira.

Gucanganyikirwa: gusara.

Gucanganyikirwa: gusara.

Guhanga umuntu amaso: kwitegereza umuntu cyane.

Guhanga umuntu amaso: kwitegereza umuntu cyane.

Guhiga: kwiyezeza ibintu uzakora mu gihe runaka.

Guhungabana: gukangarana bitewe n'ibyo wabonye cyangwa ibyagubayeho.

Gukorera umuntu ibya mfura mbi: kumuhotera cyane ukamugirira nabi bikabije.

Gukorera umuntu ibya mfura mbi: kumuhotera cyane ukamugirira nabi bikabije.

Gupyinagazanya: Gukandamizanya.

Gusaba: kuzura mu muntu by'ikintu kimutera ibyishimo cyangwa ububabare cyangwa kumutaha by'indwara; gukwirakwira ahantu hose kw'amazi, umunuko n'ibindi.

Gushinyagurira umuntu: kongerera ububabare uwari asanzwe abufite.

Gushinyagurira umuntu: kongerera ububabare uwari asanzwe abufite.

Gusindagiza umuntu: kumwiyegamiza ukamufasha kugenda.

Gusindagiza umuntu: kumwiyegamiza ukumufasha kugenda.

Gusubira ibwonko: Kwibaza.

Guta umutwe: kubura icyo ukora n'icyo ureka kubera ibibazo

Guta umutwe: kubura icyo ukora n'icyo ureka kubera ibibazo

Ibiyobyabwenge: ni ibintu byose umuntu ashobora kunywa, kurya, guhumeka cyangwa kwitera mu mubiri bikaba byahindura imikorere y'umubiri we, bikawangiza kandi bigatera indwara. Mu yandi magabo, ibiyobyabwenge, ni ibintu byose iyo byinjijwe mu mubiri w'umuntu hakoreshejwe uburyo butandukanye, bihindura imikorere y'ubwonko n'imyanya y'ibiyumviro ntikore neza, bigatuma umuntu ahindura imyifatire mu buryo budahwitse

Icyomanzi: izina baha umuntu w'urubwiruko ugenda araraguzwa cyangwa wigize inzererezi kandi akaba afite imyitwarire ikemangwa.

Igenamigambi: Gahunda y'itegurwa ry'ibikorwa abantu biyemeza kuzageraho mu gihe runaka. Uburyo bwo gutekereza cyangwa gutegura ikintu uzakora mbere y'igihe.

Igitambambuga: umwana ukiri muto ukambakamba.

Ihame: Ukuri kudakuka, ikintu kemejwe burundu.

Ikimenyane: uburyo umuntu aha amahirwe abantu bamwe akirengagiza abandi bitewe n' impamvu runaka.

Ikirezi: ubwiza, uburanga, ihoho. Bishatse kuvuga nanone akazu keza kaba ku dusimba tumwe na tumwe tuba mu nyanja abantu badukoramo imitako myiza cyane.

Imbonezamubano: Ikintu kerekera n'imibanire myiza y'abaturage.

Impano: Ikintu kiza Imana iba yarateganyirije umuntu cyangwa umuntu aba yarateguriye undi akazakimuha kikamubera urwibutso.

Inshuke: umwana muto umaze kuva ku ibere atacyonka

Inteko: abantu benshi bari hamwe.

Inyangabirama: umugizi wa nabi.

Inyangabirama: umugizi wa nabi.

Inzego bwite: Ni imirimo n'imikorere idasangiye n'abantu abo ari bo bose ishyirwaho ikanagenzurwa na leta by'umwihariko.

Iragushora: Irakuyobya.

Ishavu: agahinda gakomeye umuntu aterwa no kwibuka inabi yagiriwe cyangwa ibibi yabonye.

Izungura: Gusimbura umuntu mu bye ukabyitungira, yaba abiguhaye, apfuye nta we abiraze cyangwa ubimukuyemo.

Kufira: kurandura ibyatsi byameze mu myaka.

Kuganza: gutsinda, gutera ubwoba, gutinywa, kubahwa kubera isumbwe urusha abandi.

Kugwa mu kantu: kumirwa ukabura icyo uvuga.

Kugwa mu kantu: kumirwa ukabura icyo uvuga.

Kuronka: kubona ikintu ushaka.

Kuvugira hejuru: gusakuza, kuvuga cyane.

Kwesa imihigo: kurangiza ibyo wiyemeje gukora mu gihe wihaye.

Kwinumira: kutagira icyo uvuga ukicecececa.

Kwisungana: kwifatanya, kwegeranya imbaraga kugira ngo mubashe gukora icyo umuntu umwe atakwishoboza.

Kwiyesura: kwiterera hejuru kubera agahinda ufite.

Kwizimba mu magambo: kumara umwanya munini uvuga ugatuma abantu barambirwa.

Kwizimba: gutinda ahantu cyangwa mu bintu.

Mutima w'urugo: ijambo ry'icyubahiro rivuga umugore usobanukiwe neza n'ibijyane no kubaka urugo.

Ntigukura: Ntikugarura, ntigukiza.

Raboratwari: inzu bapimiramo indwara z'abantu, iz'amatungo cyangwa ikorerwamo ubushakashatsi bunyuranye hifashishijwe ibikoresho byabugenewe.

Ubukangurambaga: igikorwa cyo gushishikariza abantu benshi kwitabira ikintu runaka.

Ubukangurambaga: Inyigisho ku kintu runaka zihabwa abantu benshi ku buryo buhoraho.

Ubukombe: umugabo cyangwa imfizi bikuze kandi bihamye.

Uburoko: ahantu bafungira abantu, gereza, muri kasho.

Ubwehe: impamvu y'ibanze, intandaro y'ibyago, umutima wuje ubugwanabi, icyago kimbura ibintu.

Umunyamashyengo: Umuntu ukunda gusetsa cyane .

Umunyotwe: umuriro umeze nk'ivu.

Umunyotwe: umuriro umeze nk'ivu.

Umutware: umuyobozi cyangwa ukuriye abandi mu muryango cyangwa mu buyobozi runaka.

Umuviye: ijambo ryo mu mvugo nyandagazi rikomoka ku rurimi rw'igifaransa risobanura umuntu ukuze, umusaza.

Wana: ijambo ryo mu mvugo nyandagazi rifite inyito ya shahu.

Imyandiko y'inyongera

Igisigo : Naje kubara inkuru

Naje kubara inkuru
Yaraye i Murori
Kwa Nyiramuyaga na Muhaya
Murorwa yacyuye amahano
5. Za busunzu zirayishoka,
Ikamburwa n'ibihunyira
Ruhangwambone rwa
Ruhoramugambo,
Umuswa uranyanitse mu kigunda;
Yapfuye urwa Ruvuzo
10. Yo yigeraga Mfizi ya Makuka
Ikayigerera i Buringeri
Yacitse nka Mushunguzi
Yaguye mu rukubo nk'impabe
Yatsinzwe nka Karihejuru.
15. Naje ntabara impuha
Impundu ziravuga umurenge
Mu mirambi ya Kigali
Ziranamije ku Muturagasani.
Kandi mbara inkuru ntikuke
20. Y'uko wakukiye Mutiri, Mutabazi,
Ugatema ibyaro amajosi.
Ngiyo ya sugi
Irasogombwa amahanga,
Irahingira iz'amakeba,

25. Nkavuga imyasiro,
Wasiye Nyamiringa,
Mirindi ya Rumeza,
Wayambikiye agashungo
Iyo ngoma yawe.
30. Nimuyihe rugari
Yibonereho Ruhangwambone
Nyibaze ay'icyo kirara
Kitagira umuraza
Mu mirambi ya Rubaho
35. Cyaroye kikica umukenya
Kitaramara kabiri
Kimbwire undi waryiswe iryo zina,
akazisazira nyuma.
Na ndetse we Ruhangwambone
40. Rwa Ruhuzambone
Uba udateze amarengero
Ugacurisha imihoro?
Nimuyihe rugari,
yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
45. Nyibaze; ko amazina yari menshi,
Mu kurora ukisunga iriheze
Rya Ruhararaburozi rwa Mpinga?
Yo mu guha impaka uwatwambuye
Yuhi,
Imvano yava kuki?

50. Ntizi ko Rugaju
Ari we waduteye imbeho n'isuri.
Maze tugasanganwa Imana
Ibura mwabo ikabona twebwewe?
Iyacu ni Rubanguka
55. Rwacyamuye ibihugu
Ni we "Rugira" wahonokaga mu
Buhinda.
Nanone niberwe
Ayigire intindo,
60. Ayitegeke nka Rwuma
Maze ive mu rweguriro zirishye
Niremba ayigire insezo,
Ayisenyere ijabiro ijabo rishire.
Izaze akuya kayirenze
65. Yicuza ayo yakoze,
Ikungagizwa mu myiri bayinyaze!
Nimuyihe rugari,
Yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
Izaza yumva amatare
70. ayivuga mu mutwe
Mu mpinga ya Butare
Amatwi yazibiranye mu minyago,
Mutukura itekanye na Mukeshajabiro,
Nimuyihe rugari,

75. Yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
Izaza ishorejwe amacumu
Mu mpinga ya Gatsibo;
Amacumu yabaye inkwaruro
Maze ishime ko itagira
80. I Bwangaguhuma kwa Gahaya:
Ubwo yisunze izina ritagira
amarengero
Amajyo azayibera amabuye.
Nimuyihe rugari,
85. Yibonereho Ruhangwambone
Rwa Ruhuzambone
Uba udateze amarengero
Ugacurisha imihoro?
Nimuyihe rugari,
yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
90. Izaba yayakonje Mutukura,
Yayageretse ku ya Mutaga w'i
Nkanda!
Ruhangwambone nimuyihebe
Nta nkandagiye izeye!
Nimuyihe rugari,
95. Yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
Mbese wowe ntiwahagiye
Ku y'i Butemabuto kwa Mataremato
Yaje gutegura ino
Matungo ayigira intindo?

100. Nimuyihe Rugari,
Yibonereho Ruhangwambone!
Mbese wowe ntiwahagiye
Ku y'i Buvuganyanzara kwa
Kivugabagore

Yahanzwe no kuvuga rimwe

105. Akarimi kayo kagwa mu matsa?

Uzarebe aho izingiye Mizinge:

Ntikizirikana ay'imusozi.

Mba ndi ishami ryabyaye Nyirarugaju?

Nimuyihe rugari,

110. Yibonereho Ruhangwambone!

Mbese wowe ntiwahagiye

“ Ku y'i Busobanyamakaraza”

Iri ni ishavu ringana aya mazi

Rikayirara mu muroha

115. Yarahebye n'abayiyagira

Ngo bayihe ubuhura!

Igumye iganye na Ntenga

Bateze inyenga. Rero simbeshya

120. Ni ko ntanga abagabo benshi
ba Mikore:

Rukabuza arumva na Myambi.

Sinzakaraba no kwa Rujyo:

Makomere arabizi na Makuka,

125. Na Rukaniramiheto;

Simbeshya: uzahagira ku rw'i

Bumpaka

uzatwika ari umugero

Rugina ikarwubika

Rugahinduka umugina.

*Bifatiye ku byavuye mu gitabo k'Ikinyarwanda, umwaka wa Gatandatu, 2008
urup.46-48*

Igisigo: Ukwibyara

1. Ukwibyara gutera ababyeyi ineza,
Batambira b'ineza,
Munozandagano wa Nsana ya
Buhanzi,
Mukuva iwa Nyamuhanza,
5. Muhanuzi wadutsindiraga amahano,
Muhumuza, Umuhozi
Waturiha ibyo yagurwa i Kiganda
Kigeli cya Ngerekera.
Uko muturuka isoko imwe,
10. Ni ko musangiye ingeso.
Muri Imisumba yo ku Rusumamigezi
Kwa Gisanura amasugi yanyu
Azira igisasa.
Mwarashatse birabakundira,
15. Mumera amaboko arabakamira
Inka mukoye mu Byaguka
Zitugwiriza imihana
Imfura nzima isubiza ku izina rya se,
Basanganizwa b'impundu.
20. Yakura impuha
Mpangarijekure
Ya Mwuhrakare we, Mukanganwa
Yari yagishiye i Bunyambo Nyarume;
Rumeza nyiri uburezi
25. Buzamagana amacwa,
Aca inka mo amaziri,
Mazina ya Gasenga
Adusendera imisaka ya Rusenge
Mwahonotse mwese.
30. Kurya mucurwa n'inyundo ziramye
Muri abarenzi
Bo mu mirinzi ya Cyarubazi
Abanyakirima muzira icyangwe mu
minwe
Mwameze ibiganza bitatugwabiza
35. Mugira amaguru atugabira
Abagabe b'i Ruganda
Mwitwa ingendutsi
Mwatubereye imbyeyi n'imazi,
Muri abami b'akamazi
40. Tuzi icyo mwamaze.
Muri imanzi z'uburezi
Muri ibirezi byamye i Buriza na
Buremera
Muri abaremere b'i Tanda
Muri abature b'i Tenda
45. Muri abo ku isi itengerana
Ku Rutambamitavu,
Muri intwari zitarutana,

Muri bene iteka ritahava,
Muri bene umutungo mwiza
50. Mwaraduhatse muraturemaza,
Mutwubakira amarembo y'intungane
Tubita inturarwanda
Nta byikamize urakimana
Wadukamiye amata angana imvura,
55. Ntitugira umuvuro
Tubyuka dusenga
Ugasukiranya urugwiro
Sango, ba so na ba sogokuru,
Bakwangiye isange
60. Ngo abazakwanga
Uzabakuze umusanzu n'umuganda,
Abagusigaranye imbuto n'intanga
Bakuraze izi ntarama
Zo ku Rutambamyato
65. No ku Rutambabiru
Kwa Matungiro mu Ntaho ndende
Data Cyilima nyiri Ikinguge
Kigirira cyo mu nzeru,
Mazina yarakwigeze
70. Ngo urabe mugenzi we
Ngo uzarasanire ingoma nka we,
Uzagabe nka Gisanura,

Uzadusubiranye uko wadusanze
Ny'ebisu by'emisango
75. Umugabekazi waduhekeye
Aduhaka nk'umugabo
Ntidusunikwa mu rugo rwa
Mudasobwa
Yadutunze nka Nyiratunga
Nacuriye n'amahari
80. Nzi ko mutazacibwa inka:
Duhorana inshungu,
Mucana umuriro utazima
Muri inzungu za Bwima
N'iwa Bwagiye ku Buyumbu.
85. Nimugarishye mwaraganje
Mwagagaze mukuze uruharo
Umwami uhawe uruharo
Arwigiza imbere.
Mwambereye igisaga
90. Ntimugira igisasa,
Mbasenge:

CYILIMA I RUGWE

Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza
Mureke abanze

95. Nabanze Muhongerwa
Muhoranampongano
Buhoro buzira igihunga
Buhatsi bw'impundu n'imposha,
Samukuru wa Samukondo
100. Mukozi wa Rugwizabisiza
Nyamugisha
Wandururaga imigisha y'abandi bami
Yasanze bahinze arasarura.

KIGELI I MUKOBANYA

Mukobanya ni we mukuru
105. Na we musenge musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza
Mureke abanze
Nabanze mugabo mu nka
Nyirazo azirimo
110. Bazigama ingoma
Bazigura se ku ngoma,
Bazindukira intambara
Bitambara nyiri urutete
Uwatanyaga umunyabutatu
115. Umushi yatambitse ingabo mu
nzira
Mumuhe rugari atambe imyato
Mumuhe agasongoro k'ubugabo

Agira uMusanago w'ingoma
Mu Musanadura yaraharindiye
120. Arinduza Umugoyi.

MIBAMBWE I SEKARONGORO I MUTABAZI

Gisamamfuke, umurasanyi
Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza
Mureke abanze.
125. Nabanze Mabarabiri
Nkovu imbere, Mbogoye
Nyiri imbuga mu mbone
Rutsinda, nyiri urutsike
Rwaturvramo urutsiro
130. Adutsindira inzimu
Kizimiza, Nzogoma
Rugasira rwarasanaga mu nka za se.
Amahindu azihungiyeye
Arazihumbiririza
135. Rutukuzandoro, umwami
w'intwari
Mumuhaye ubugabo
Mumuhingure ingoma
Mu murongo uje
Yarwaniye Nyamurunga.

YUHI II GAHIMA

140. Gahima, Mihayo y'ingoma

Na we musenge musagurire,

Mumuhe urubanza

Mureke abanze

Nabanze wa Mukundwa

145. Wa Mukomeza w'inkuna

Wa mwami wo mu Makungu

Mutoramakungu, Rwinkindi

Nkomyerume ya Misaya

Wadusendera inkundwakazi ya

Nkozurugendo

150. Uwo ni inyamibwa mu ntware

Zamuhaye ubutware

Zimuterekaho imfizi ya Bicaniro

Ngo azabacira imihigo.

NDAHIRO II CYAMATARE

Nshe abami urubanza

155. Mbasenge bose

Na we musenge, musagurire,

Mumuhe urubanza

Mureke abanze,

Nabanze Bugiri, umwigire,

160. Wagira ingoma z'ingombe

Ngo afite umugombozi.

Atanga ibyo atunze

Atega ibizaza ngo azigire Ndoli

165. Ndahiro aruhira

Ngo Rubyukiranyangoma nabyukire,

Nabyukuruka yinikize inka

Zitaretse ntiziranze

Ngo yaziziburiye imoko.

RUGANZU II NDOLI

170. Kibabarira, wa mwami

Watugirira ibambe.

Avuye iw'abandi

Na we musenge, musagurire

Mumuhe urubanza

175. Mureke abanze

Nabanze Gacamukanda

Bicuba, umuci w'inzigo

Nyabuzima, umuzimurura

W'ibyari byazimiye;

180. Umuzahura w'ibyo asanze

Nyamushinga aturasanira

ubutazadushira,

Yica abanzi barashira.

Cyungura umwami wo ku Cyuma

Azanye Cyubahiro

185. Yitwa Kihabugabo.
Karuhura we yarushwa ate
Ko yahoreye se ashishikaye,
Ingabo ye akayagagaza mu Bugara?
Umuganda akawigiza mu rumira
190. Bagabo aho mutaragera
Uwo mugabo mwamugera nde

MUTARA I NSORO II SEMUGESHI

Ngabo yica ingome
Na we musenge musagurire
195. Mumuhe urubanza
Nabanze Rwirabanzarwe
Wa mwami w'i Buziga, Nzogera
Wa mwami w'i Butazika, Nyonga,
Nyiri inyumba, Munyundo.
200. Nyunga ya Ruganzu
Wa mwami wahabwa Karinga
Akayambika karindwi
Mirindi shebuja wa Nyamiringa,
Ruyenzi rwasiye
205. Isugi yo mu Byanganzara
Ntimwamuzimba ubugabo

KIGELI II NYAMUHESHERA

Bugabo burimo ubugongo
Na we musenge, musagurire

Mumuhe urubanza,
210. Mureke abanze
Nabanze Umwami w'i Shunga
Nyiri ishya ry'inka n'ingoma
Nyiri ingabo itagwabiza Mucuzi
Nyiri icumu ryica Abahunde
215. Nyiri iminyago cumi
Yari acaniye
Imbere ya Bwambaramigezi
Mudasongerwa ari ku isonga y'ingabo
Muhundwa ingoma yahawe
220. Yarayihunze ayinyagira ibihumbi.

MIBAMBWE II SEKARONGORO II GISANURA

Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza,
Mureke abanze
Nabanze Nyamugenza
225. Umwamiw'i Muganza,
Rugabishamaguru
Maboko atanga atagabanya
Bwobabuke, Bwanzabuke,
Burega bwa Mutima,
230. Yari atetse imbere ya Mwumba
Cyubahiro amahanga yamutinyiye

ubugabo
Ubwo akangiye icyanya
Cyanwa azanye ikeyi
Inkoni zimwasa agahama.

YUHI III MAZIMAPAKA

235. Gashirabwoba wa mwami
Mukuraho ubushongore n'ubushami
Na we musenge, musagurire,
Mumuhe urubanza
Mureke abanze.

240. Nabanze Kamarampaka,
Mudahakana
Muhakanaguhonga
Muhanankamwa

Mukanza, Umwami w'Abakaraza
Yakandagiye Nyiri i Nkoma

245. Yamwikoreje
Amukura ku ngoma
Ngo mbahe yari yubatse
Mu bitwa bya Muhima
Umuhinza wari uhanze

250. Yuhi aramuhangamura

CYILIMA II RUJUGIRA

Ruhungurabirwa
Ruhakamiryango

Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza
255. Mureke abanze
Nabanze Rwezamariba
Murerampabe, Bihubi
Ruhugukira mbare rwa Kibonwa
Wa mwami wa Gisanura na Gisago
260. Rusagurirandekezi
Mutazimbwa yica Mazuba
Arimburirako inzigo
Muzigirwa, ibindi bihugu
Yabizimbye ubugabo
265. Abizingazingira rimwe.

KIGELI III NDABARASA

Ya ntware y'igisaga, sogokuru,
Se w'ababyazi bawe bombi
Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza
270. Mureke abanze
Nabanze Nyemazi
Rwemarika rwa Munyagampenzi
Watunyagira impenda
I Bugabe bwa Muruzi
275. Uruzi izi ngoma zigeze ku ijana

Abakoni barakuya
Iminyago ya Rusumbamitwe
Ntizirava inyuma
Iza Mirego ya Bugabo.

MIBAMBWE MUTABAZI SENTABYO

280. Rugababihumbi
Na we musenge, musagurire
Mumuhe urubanza,
Mureke abanze
Nabanze Ruhanga rutsinda amahanga,

285. Umudahinyuka, Umutanguha
Mutambisha batimbo
Mutandi wa Birasana
Sabuhanzi, Umuhangurabashonji
Buriza burese ubugabo

290. Yahanuye Nsoro,
Atunyagira inka i Bwongera,
Yongeramo n'izo mu Bugote
N'izo yavana mu Bwiriri
Bwimba bwa Misakura.

YUHI IV GAHINDIRO

295. Sohoringoma so wawe
Na we musenge musagurire,
Mumuhe urubanza,

Mureke abanze.
Nabanze Zingazinywe
300. Shoza yuhire,
Rwuhanyanzira
Mazina, Maza
Yica Nyiri u Buzi
Nyina amuzana ko mpiri
305. Abo bahinza yabateyemo
umukenya
Ntawacaniye
Ntawasize akana,
Yuhi abacukuza umuriro
Micomyiza umuci w'inkamba
310. Umurasanira w'ingoma
Yayanganiye n'amahari
Ayinyagira amahanga
Aho yaherewe iminyago irishya.

MUTARA II RWOGERA

315. Aho ga nawe Nsoro mu bo
nsenga
Sinagusiga inyuma!
Uri Biyamiza mu nzoza,
Ruziga, nyiri ibizinzo by'inka
Nyiri inkoni za Rusugi na Rusanga
320. Ushubije ku gihe cya Ruyenzi:
Ko wandikiye ubutwari

Ukiri muto
Ukaba uhotoye uruti
Ukiri umutavu
325. Nugera mu za bukuru
Wabaye ubukombe
Serukiramapfa
Amahanga atagukeje kare
Azagukirira he?
330. Kavunanka
Ugumye uvunye unyumvire
Wumve ayo nkuvuga
Nkwiture ineza!
N'ingoma yawe yandajeho umuzindu
335. Ngo karekare
Bakurire umwami ubwatsi
Umwogabyano ahaye Rwogera
Sinijanye, sinabajije
Ineza yawe intaha mu nda
340. Ababuzaga ge nari namenye
Ge wagusanganiye
Nsusurutse, Sango
Ndora usagurira rubanda rwawe
Ko amatwi yumva byiza,
345. Ko amaso abera kubona!
Ge wasanze ingoro y'Umwami

Isetse, isusurutse
Isa n'ingwa yera!
Nsanga Umwami mu ijabiro
350. Ari umutaho w'ijuru
Atamuye inzobe
Asa na Nzobe ikeye
Burakenkemura
Ngira imandwa nari nsanganywe
355. Ngira n'izo nshubije ku mutwe
Iyo myishywa ndayitambana
Sinatendwa mu mbare
Ubu Rukanira ntungire urukara
Winyita impezi
360. Sindi uwo guhera
Winkeka ubutati
Sinagaye umutungo w'umwami!
Ni uruharo rwambereye ikibuza!
Amage yo guhora mpingiriza arantinza
365. Isuka yinkura ku ngeso
Nimumburane!
Amaganya ntabangikana n'amagambo
y'Imana!
Wandinze iyi manga,
Mana ibamburwa n'izindi

370. Imana yamaze amazinda
Nzigama ikoro ryawe
Nzi ko ndi umunyarukano
Nzigama n'impuhwe zawe
Zirimo urukundo n'urukumbuzi rwinshi

375. Bukombe bwa Mukanza

N'ubwo natebye
Sinatakaje imbare yawe

Sinata umwanya

Ntiwandobanuye mu nyuma

380. Mu mbare ndi uw'imbere

Ndi umupfumu wa Nyamurorwa

Mpora nkwereza nkaburengwa

Abo turata narabarushije

Abahayi b'ishyanga narabahojeje

385. Ngira impaka Umwami umpatse,

Mpakanya Rubyutsa

Ikinyoma kiramuhera

Umurundi twahize

Yuhi anshira imihigo

390. Mutimbuzi Nyiri i Ntora

Yica Mutaga,

Intiti zo kwa Mutaga ndazitetereza.

Nihanure amahanga

Nyabwire rwose ntazampaka

395. Sinakwisunga amahari

Narakeje Yuhi akankundira

Ni cyo banzirira

Ngo mpora mbaca urusa

Rwo kubaca urutsi.

400. Nzi ko barindiye ku busa

Urabahungure ubuhake

Izo mpezabwoko

Ntibagira amavu

Ntibagira amajyo

405. Ntibagira imbuto izaberera

Bararumbije

Bokamwe n'umuvumo n'umwikomo,

Yuhi abakomye ku ngoma

Nshe abami urubanza.

410. Nicariye inkoni

Nkomere nkomereho

Ndagiye imfizi itari ubwoba

Iziri ubwoba zirayihunga

Iziyishyamiye irazishyamba

415. Irashyira ku mutima zigatamba

Imfizi ya Kirira

Yarazuriye irazirambika

Biru b'imirama

Muhimbye imiriri

420. Muvugirize imirenge

Turamyeye iyi ngoma yacu

Yagomoroje imihana

Mbasenge mwese,

Mbasobanure, murasigiye

425. Ntimuvuka igisumbane

Muri Abagabe b'i Bukomasinde na

Busakarirwa

Ngizo impundu mbahaye

Nzihaye abageni b'i Ngange

No mu Bugamba n'Abanyakayanza

430. No mu Nyazi za Kavumu

Zatubyariye Imfizi n'insumba

Mugasanura iyi miryango

Mpumurize Nyamarembo

Induba nzivuze

435. Nzigeze i Butara kwa Nyirantare,

N'iwa Ntagawe, mu mirinzi ya Kinyoni,

Muragahorana uruyundo

Rubyara izi nyonga

Izi nyundo zejeje imana

440. Ko muhora mubyarira ingoma

Mukazayibiririra

Bifatye ku byavuye mu gitabo k'Ikinyarwanda, umwaka wa Gatandatu, 2008, urup. 18-24

